

Bölüm 5

ÇENE ve YÜZ BÖLGESİNİ ETKİLEYEN KEMİK HASTALIKLARI

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Kemik doku, vücutta rijit bir ağ yapı oluşturarak yumuşak doku ve organlar için koruyucu ve destekleyici işlev görmektedir. Kemik iliği sayesinde kan hücreleri üretiminde ve enerji depolanmasında rol oynamaktadır. Vücudun bir parçası olan çene ve yüz bölgesi kemiklerinin hastalıkları genel olarak aşağıdaki şekilde sınıflandırılmaktadır:

I. Kemiğin Gelişimsel Hastalıkları

1. Osteogenezis imperfekta
2. Osteopetrozis
3. Cleidocranial displazi
4. Akondroplazi
5. Fibroosseöz lezyonlar
6. Sendromlar

II. Kemiğin İnflamatuar Hastalıkları

1. Alveolar osteitis
2. Osteomyelit

III. Kemiğin Metabolik ve Endokrin Hastalıkları

1. Osteoporöz
2. Hiperparatiroidizm
3. Raşitizm ve osteomalazi
4. Akromegali
5. Paget hastalığı
6. Hipofosfatazi
7. İnfantil kortikal hiperostozis
8. Masif osteoliz

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Gorham sendromu nadirdir ve değişken semptomlardan dolayı zor teşhis konan bir hastalıktır. Bu hastalığın nadir olması nedeniyle standart bir tedavi yoktur. Tedavi yöntemleri arasında cerrahi, radyoterapi, etidronat tedavisi ve α -2b interferon kullanımı bulunmaktadır.(77)

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