

## Bölüm 4

# HEMATOLOJİK HASTALIKLARIN PERİODONTAL SAĞLIK ÜZERİNE ETKİLERİ

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### GİRİŞ

Periodontitis, periodonsiyumda kronik inflamasyona neden olan bakteriyel bir enfeksiyondur. Bağ doku ataşmanı kaybı, alveolar kemik yıkımı ve derin periodontal ceplerin oluşumuyla karakterizedir. Periodontitis toplumda sık görülen bir hastalıktır ve uzun dönem hasta motivasyonu ile birlikte yeterli ağız bakımı sağlanamadığında diş kaybına sebep olabilmektedir.<sup>1,2</sup>

Periodontal hastalıklarla bazı hematolojik hastalıklar karşılıklı etkileşim içerisinde dirler. Orofasiyal bölgede hematolojik hastalıklar da dahil olmak üzere sistemik hastalıkların belirtileri görülebilir. Patognomonik olmamasına rağmen, bu belirtiler genellikle altta yatan hematolojik hastalığın erken belirtilerini temsil edebilmektedir.<sup>3-7</sup>

Gingivitis ve periodontal lezyonlar için çeşitli risk faktörlerinden biri olarak hematolojik hastalıklar eklenmiş ve periodontal hastalıkların sınıflandırma sistemine entegre edilmiştir. Bununla birlikte, hematolojik hastalıkların periodontal sağlığa etkilerini inceleyen çalışmalar nadirdir. Bu nedenle, bu derlemede hematolojik hastalıklarda görülen mukoza bulgularına değinilecek ve periodontal bulgulardan bahsedilecektir.

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