

# 20. Bölüm

## İDİOPATİK PULMONER FİBROZİS DIŐI İDİOPATİK İNTERSTİSYEL PNÖMONİLER

Sibel DOĐRU<sup>1</sup>

İnterstisyel akciĐer hastalıkları(İAH); alveollerin iini, interstisyumu, bronşioelleri, plevrayı, vasküler yapıları tutabilen heterojen bir hastalık grubudur. Konnektif doku hastalıkları, hipersensitivite pnömonisi, ilaçlar, asbestoz ve pnökonyozlar nedeni bilinen İAH'larıdır. Nedeni bilinmeyenler ise İdiopatik interstisyel pnömoni(İİP)'lerdir(1).

### 2. İİP SINIFLAMA

İİP'ler 2013 American Thoracic Society/European Respiratory Society (ATS/ERS) sınıflamasında majör, nadir ve sınıflanamayan İİP'ler olmak üzere üç gruba ayrılmıştır. **Majör İİP'ler**; **Kronik fibrozan tip** (idiopatik pulmoner fibrozis-IPF ve nonspesifik interstisyel pnömoni-NSIP), **Sigara ile ilişkili olanlar** (Respiratuar bronşiolit-İAH ve Deskuamatif İAH), **Akut-subakut İİP'ler** (kriptojenik organize pnömoni (KOP) ve akut interstisyel pnömoni (AIP), İİP'lerin akut atakları) den oluşur. **Nadir İİP'ler** Plöroparankimal fibroelastozis (PPFE), lenfositik interstisyel pnömoni (LİP ), **Nadir Histopatolojik Paternler** ise Akut fibrinöz ve organize pnömoni (AFOP) ve Bronşiolosentrik interstisyel pnömoni olarak sınıflanmıştır. Herhangi bir gruba uymayan mikst paternler için '**Sınıflandırılmayan İİP'ler** grubu oluşturulmuştur (2).

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**KAYNAKLAR**

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