13. Bölüm

UTERUS (TORSİYON/DETORSİYON) İSKEMİ REPERFÜZYON

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13.1. Uterus Fizyolojisi

Uterus korpus ve serviksten oluşan fibromusküler bir organdır. Mesane arkasında, rektumun önünde konumlanmıştır. Ortalama 7.5 cm uzunluğunda, 3.5 cm genişliğinde, 2.5 cm kalınlığındadır. Ağırlığı ortalama 60 g'dır. Gebelikte büyür ve genişler, ağırlığı 1000 g'ı bulur. Doğumdan sonra normal boyutuna geri döner, menopozal dönemde ise belirgin bir şekilde küçülür.

13.1.1. Korpus

Uterin kornular fallop tüpünün interstisyel kısmını içerir. Uterusun en içteki tabakası **endometriyum**, kolumnar epitel ve stromadan oluşur. Endometriumun fonksiyonel tabakası hormonal olarak duyarlı spiral arteriolleri içerir. Bu arteriollerin spazmı sonucu her menstrual siklus sonucu bu tabaka dökülür. Daha derindeki bazal tabaka ise bazal arterler tarafından beslenerek endometriumun rejenerasyonundan sorumlu, siklusta dökülmeyen tabakadır. Uterusun düz kaslardan oluşan tabakası ise **myometriyum** olarak adlandırılır. **Perimetriyum** ise uterusun serozal yüzeyini örten peritoneal mezotel tarafından oluşturulur.

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