

8. BÖLÜM

TRAVMATİK ÜVEİTLER



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GİRİŞ:

Travmatik üveit tipik olarak künt göz yaralanmalarından kaynaklanır; ancak kesici ve delici yaralanmalar, kimyasal maddelere ve radyasyona maruziyet, elektrik hasarı da travmatik üveite neden olabilmektedir. Bazı göz içi metalik yabancı cisimler de (örneğin demir, kurşun, bakır) toksik etki oluşturur ve kronik inflamasyona neden olabilir (Tablo 1).

Tablo 1. Travmatik Üveitin En Sık Nedenleri:

-Künt travma
-Kimyasal maddeler
-Radyasyon
-Elektrik
-Perforan glob hasarı
-Yabancı cisim

Epidemiyoloji:

Penetran olmayan oküler travma, üçüncü basamak merkezlerde görülen üveit vakalarının % 5'ini oluşturmaktadır. Travmatik üveit, tüm üveit vakalarının % 10.6 ile % 21.6'sını oluşturur. Ulusal bir seride travma sonrası üveit, oküler travma vakalarının % 11.95'ini etkileyen üçüncü en sık yaralanma idi ve en yaygın göz içi yaralanmasıydı. Mesleki maruziyet ve yaşam tarzı farklılıkları nedeniyle erkekler kadınlardan ve gençler de yaşlılardan daha sık etkilenmektedir. Otoimmün hastalığı ve diğer inflamatuvar bozuklukları olanların, oküler travma sonrası normal popülasyona göre artmış bir inflamasyon riskine sahiptirler.

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kir. Ayrıca, geç enükleasyonun sempatik oftalminin tedavisinde faydalı olduğu gösterilmemiştir. Hastalık başladıktan sonra, tercih edilen tedavi sistemik immünomodülatör tedavidir.

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