BÖLÜM 3

REZİN MATERYALLERDEN MONOMER SALINIMI

Hacer BALKAYA [1]
Müge HASTEKKEŞİN [2]

1.REZİN MATERYALLER

Rezin bazlı materyaller, diş hekimliğinde estetik ve fonksiyonel restorasyonlar için yaygın olarak kullanılan temel malzemelerdendir. Bu materyaller; monomer matrisi, inorganik doldurucular ve bağlayıcı ajanlardan oluşan kompleks yapıları sayesinde klinik başarının birçok yönünü etkiler. Ancak rezin materyallerin klinik uygulamalardaki en önemli biyolojik endişelerinden biri, polimerizasyon sonrası matriste kalan artık monomerlerin zamanla ağız ortamına salınmasıdır. Bu monomer salınımı, özellikle düşük polimerizasyon derecesine sahip materyallerde daha belirgin olup, hem çevre dokular üzerinde toksik etkilere neden olabilmekte hem de restorasyonun uzun vadeli stabilitesini olumsuz yönde etkileyebilmektedir. Salınan monomerlerin miktarı ve tipi; kullanılan monomer sistemine, polimerizasyon koşullarına ve materyalin içeriğine bağlı olarak değişiklik göstermektedir. Bu nedenle, modern rezin materyallerin geliştirilmesinde, yalnızca mekanik performansın değil, aynı zamanda monomer salınımının da minimize edilmesi büyük önem taşımaktadır.

1.1. Rezin Kompozitler

Kompozit; yeni bir materyal oluşturmak için birbiri içinde çözünmeyen farklı yapı ve özellikteki iki veya daha fazla maddenin fiziksel karışımı anlamına gelmektedir (1). Rezin kompozitler, diş hekimliğinde ilk olarak 1960'ların ortalarında ön diş restorasyonlarında kullanılmak üzere ticari olarak piyasaya sürülmüştür (2). Bu materyallerin geliştirilmesiyle birlikte zamanla dayanıklılıkları artmış ve kullanım

[1] Doç. Dr., Erciyes Üniversitesi Diş Hekimliği Fakültesi, Restoratif Diş Tedavisi AD., dhacer89@hotmail.com, ORCID iD: 0000-0001-9180-5610
[2] Arş. Gör., Erciyes Üniversitesi Diş Hekimliği Fakültesi, Restoratif Diş Tedavisi AD., mugehastekk@gmail.com, ORCID iD: 0009-0008-6970-0693

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