Bölüm 35

PESTİSİD, İNSEKTİSİD VE HERBİSİDLER

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GİRİŞ

Tüm haşere öldürücü ajanları ifade etmek için kullanılan genel bir terim olan **pestisid**ler, böcek öldürücüler, herbisidler, kemirgen öldürücüler, mantar öldürücüler gibi çok sayıda kimyasalı kapsar. Bu kimyasalların çoğu, insanlar dahil çok çeşitli organizmaları etkileyen zehirlerdir. (1) Zararlıların kontrolü için kullanılan kimyasal pestisidlerin en geniş kullanım alanı tarımdır. Ayrıca halk sağlığı alanında da malaria ve deng gibi vektör aracılıklı hastalıkların önlenmesinde kullanılmaktadırlar.(2)

Hedeflerine göre;algisid (yosun, alg), avisid (kuş), bakterisid, fungisid, herbisid (zararlı ot, tohum), insektisid (böcek), mitisid (akar),molluskisid (salyangoz), nematisid (solucan), piskisid (balık), rodentisid (kemirgen) gibi isimler alırlar.

Gaz, toz ve püskürtme şeklinde kullanıma sunulmuş olan pestisidler, etki modlarına, kimyasal yapılarına, fonksiyonel gruplarına ve toksisitelerine göre de çeşitli sınıflara ayrılabilirler. Organik olanlar inorganiklere göre suda daha az çözünürler. (2,3)

İnsektisidler:

Kişisel böcek kovucu olarak pazarlanan DEET haricinde insektisidleri beş majör sınıfta incelemek mümkündür.(Tablo1) Kolinesteraz inhibitörü olan organofosfat ve karbamatlı insektisidler daha etkili olmaları ve dokularda kalıcılıklarının olmaması sebebiyle organoklorinli insektisidlere tercih edilir olmuşlardır.(4)

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sıvılar verilmelidir. Şiddetli zehirlenmelerde asidoz ve hipotansiyon IV sıvılara dirençli olabilir ve sodyum bikarbonat ve vazopresörler gerekebilir.(14)

Glufosinat:

Bir glutamik asit analoğu olan glufosinat, sürfaktanla birleştirilir. Glifosatta olduğu gibi, bu ürünlerin yutulması, korozif yaralanma, gastrointestinal semptomlar ve asidoz gibi semptomlara yol açabilir. Bununla birlikte, glufosinat, SSS'nde gecikmiş bulgulara neden olabileceği için farklıdır. Alımdan 4 ila 12 saat sonra ataksi, bilinç değişikliği, koma ve santral apne görülebilir. Alımdan 29 saat sonra görülen ve günlerce sürebilen nöbetler bildirilmiştir. Tedavi destekleyicidir. Büyük miktarda yutulduktan sonraki ilk 1 saat içinde görülen hastalar için aktif kömür düşünülebilir.(14,72)

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