

LOKAL ANESTEZİK İLAÇ ZEHİRLENMELERİ

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1. Giriş

Lokal anestezik ilaçların minör ve lokal cerrahi işlemleri kolaylaştırmak ve cerrahi açıdan iyi sonuçlar elde etmek amacıyla kullanımına pratikte sıkça başvurulmaktadır, aynı zamanda kardiyak disritmi tedavisinde de kullanılmaktadır. Amerika Birleşik Devletlerinde retrospektif olarak değerlendirilen ve 15 yıllık süreçte 710,327 hastayı içeren bir çalışmada artroplasti için periferik sinir blogu uygulamalarında lokal anestezik ilişkili sistemik toksisite insidansı 1,04/1000 olarak gösterilmiştir(1). Acil Tıp pratiğinde sıkça kullanılan lokal anestezik ajanların farmakolojik özellikleri, kullanım şekilleri, uygulama prosedürleri (lokal ve reyonel anestezi, Bier blok, periferik sinir blokları, epidural-spinal anestezi, kardiyak aritmî-disritmi tedavisi vb.), muhtemel komplikasyonları gibi bir çok konuya bilgi yönünden hakim olmak olumsuz durumları ve uygulayıcı sağlık profesyonelinin lokal anestezik ilaçlara bağlı zehirlenmeleri önleyebilmesinde birinci derece öncelik olarak ele alınabilir. Ayrıca lokal anestezik ilaçlara bağlı gelişen zehirlenmelerle yaklaşım da bilinmesi gereken tedaviler bütününe oluşturmaktadır.

2. Lokal Anestezikler

2.1. Lokal Anesteziklerin Farmakolojik Özellikleri:

Genel olarak Lokal anestezik molekül 3 bileşenden oluşur:

1. Lipofilik aromatik halka,

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