
Saray Nazırlığı'ndan
İmparatorluğa Karolenj
Dış Politikası (687-814)

Yazar

Dr. Atakan ÇİÇEK



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ÖNSÖZ

Pepin Ailesi, VII. yüzyılın ortalarında Avustrasya bölgesindeki soylu ailelerden biri iken kısa sürede ülke yönetimini ele geçirmiştir. Merovenj Krallığı'nın idaresinde ufak bir bölgeye hapsolmuş Franklar Pepin Ailesi'nin yönetiminde yeniden istikrara kavuşmuşlardır. Hersthal'lı Pepin (ö.714) ile başlayan bu iktidar her aile liderinde daha da güçlenmiştir. İktidarını askeri başarılar ile destekleyen Pepin Ailesi Hristiyanlığın savunucusu haline gelmiştir. Bu süreçte dış politika da gelişmiştir. Başlarda Britanya'lı misyonerlerin faaliyetleriyle ile sınırlı kalan Karolenj dış politikası zamanla Orta Doğu'ya kadar genişleyen bir ağ kurmuştur. Bu sayede bir asır gibi kısa bir süreçte Pepin Ailesi önce Karolenj Krallığı'nı kurabilmiş ve İmparatorluğa evrilmiştir. Pepin Ailesi'nin bu başarısı askeri başarılar, iyi hükümdarlar ve zayıf rakipler gibi çeşitli nedenlere bağlanabilir. Ancak Karolenj dış politikasının ailenin Saray Nazırlığı yaptığı dönemden itibaren giderek gelişmesi en ciddi etkidir. Bu gelişim III.Pepin'i Frank tahtına çıkarırken Büyük Karl'a İmparatorluk tacını giydirmiştir. Günümüz çalışmaları genelde Karl'ın hayatına ya da Karolenj İmparatorluğu'nun tarihine odaklanmaları nedeniyle ailenin yükselişi gölgede kalmıştır. Ailenin gelişiminin uzun bir süreçte yayılması ve Büyük Karl'ın yarattığı etki dış politikanın ailenin yükselişindeki etkisinin yeterince anlaşılmasına neden olmuştur. Bu çalışma alandaki bu eksiği kapatmayı amaçlamaktadır.

Bu çerçevede çalışma dört bölüm olarak tasarlanmıştır. İlk bölüm ailenin Merovenj Krallığı içinde yükselişini, Saray Nazırlığı'nı ele geçirmesini ve iktidarının güçlenmesini anlatmaya çalışmaktadır. İkinci bölüm ise Karolenj Krallığı'nın kuruluşunu ve dış politikada güçlenmesini konu almaktadır. Üçüncü bölüm ise Karl'ın idaresinde Karolenj Krallığı'nın bir İmparatorluğa evrilmesini ve son olarak dördüncü bölümde İmparatorluğun Karolenj dış politikasını nasıl değiştirdiğini ortaya koymaktadır. Bu sınırlar dahilinde VII. yüzyılın ortalarından başlayan çalışma 814 yılına kadar geçen süreci ele almaktadır. Bu zaman zarfında Pepin Ailesi'nin İmparatorluğa uzanan yolculuğunda dış politikadaki rakipleri ile ilişkileri incelenmektedir.

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Sevgili Eşim Havva'ya ve Biricik Kızım Doğa'ya...

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