

## GENETICS OF TESTICULAR TUMORS

*Mehmet Ali ERGÜN<sup>1</sup>*

Testicular cancer (TC) has been reported to be the most common solid malignancy in young males. The risk factors are reported to be; hypospadias, cryptorchidism, impaired spermatogenesis. The family history of testicular cancer in first degree relative may increase the risk of testicular tumors. The predominant histological type has been reported to be Germ Cell Tumor (90–95%) and the prognosis is good with chemosensitivity to cisplatin-based therapy(1,2).

Testicular germ cell tumors (TGCT) are known to be the most common tumor in young white men with having a high heritability estimated to be 37–49%, and family history and cryptorchidism reported to be the strongest known risk factors, whereas no evidence regarding environmental risk factors have been defined(3).

The TGCTs can be divided into two main groups (i) tumors derived from germ cell neoplasia in situ (GCNIS); and (ii) tumors considered not to be derived from GCNIS(4). Basically cytogenetic aberrations associated with TGCTs are polyploidization and chromosome 12 amplification (isochromosome 12p). The other secondary chromosomal abnormalities are reported to be gain of genetic material on chromosomes 1, 2p, 7, 8, 12, 14q, 15q, 17q, 21q, and X with the deletion of genetic material from chromosomes 4, 5, 11q, 13q, and 18q (5). Also, genome-wide sequencing studies (GWAS) demonstrate secondary somatic gain/amplification of 12p in the most of patients with gain in 12q, 8q, 22q, and less frequently deletion/loss of 11q, 18q, 18p, 9p, 4q, 10q, 5q, 16q, and 19q (6). Other

---

<sup>1</sup> Prof. MD, Gazi University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Medical Genetic, [aliergun@gazi.edu.tr](mailto:aliergun@gazi.edu.tr), ORCID iD: 0000-0001-9696-0433

associated with distinct TGCT subtypes or poor prognosis (27). Also, hypermethylation of TGCTs reported to be associated with cisplatin resistance (28). The epigenetic states of TGCTs may be accepted as therapeutic targets such as DNA methyltransferase inhibitors (7).

Conversely DNA methylation, less is known regarding histone modifications in TGCTs. TGCTs have been reported to have high levels of bivalent histone marks H3K27me3 and H3K4me3 (29). Similarly with DNA methylation inhibitors, there is evidence that TGCT cells may be especially sensitive to histone targeting drugs (7).

Another epigenetic pathway; non-coding RNA, is a largely unexplored area in TGCT but reported to have the potential to provide potential therapeutic target. miR371a-3p has been reported to be pathognomonic for TGCTs, shown to be used as a plasma biomarker of TGCT burden compared to standard-of-care serum biomarkers AFP and hCG (7,30).

The other more direct mechanisms reported to be involved in epigenetic regulation of components of the DNA repair and DNA damage response pathways. The DNA promoter methylation of *BRCA1*, *RAD51*, *MLH1*, and *MGMT* has been shown to occur in and to influence chemosensitivity and progression in TGCTs (26).

## REFERENCES

- 1- Stephenson A, Eggner SE, Bass EB, Chelnick DM, Daneshmand S, Feldman D, Gilligan T, Karam JA, Leibovich B, Liauw SL, Masterson TA, Meeks JJ, Pierorazio PM, Sharma R, Sheinfeld J. Diagnosis and Treatment of Early Stage Testicular Cancer: AUA Guideline. *J Urol*. 2019 Aug;202(2):272-281.
- 2-Cassell A, Jalloh M, Ndoye M, Yunusa B, Mbodji M, Diallo A, Gaye O, Labou I, Niang L, Gueye S. Review of Testicular Tumor: Diagnostic Approach and Management Outcome in Africa. *Res Rep Urol*. 2020 Feb 18;12:35-42.
- 3- Gurney JK, Florio AA, Znaor A, Ferlay J, Laversanne M, Sarfati D, Bray F, McGlynn KA. International Trends in the Incidence of Testicular Cancer: Lessons from 35 Years and 41 Countries. *Eur Urol*. 2019 Nov;76(5):615-623.
- 4- Williamson SR, Delahunt B, Magi-Galluzzi C, Algaba F, Egevad L, Ulbright TM, Tickoo SK, Srigley JR, Epstein JI, Berney DM; Members of the ISUP Testicular Tumour Panel. The World Health Organization 2016 classification of testicular germ cell tumours: a review and update from the International Society of Urological Pathology Testis Consultation Panel. *Histopathology*. 2017 Feb;70(3):335-346.
- 5- Singla N, Lafin JT, Ghandour RA, Kaffenberger S, Amatruda JF, Bagrodia A. Genetics of testicular germ cell tumors. *Curr Opin Urol*. 2019 Jul;29(4):344-349.
- 6- Loveday C, Litchfield K, Proszek PZ, Cornish AJ, Santo F, Levy M, Macintyre G, Holryod A, Broderick P, Dudakia D, Benton B, Bakir MA, Hiley C, Grist E, Swanton C, Huddart R, Pow-

- les T, Chowdhury S, Shipley J, O'Connor S, Brenton JD, Reid A, de Castro DG, Houlston RS, Turnbull C. Genomic landscape of platinum resistant and sensitive testicular cancers. *Nat Commun*. 2020 May 4;11(1):2189.
- 7- Singh R, Fazal Z, Freemantle SJ, Spinella MJ. Between a Rock and a Hard Place: An Epigenetic-Centric View of Testicular Germ Cell Tumors. *Cancers (Basel)*. 2021 Mar 25;13(7):1506.
  - 8- Mucci LA, Hjelmborg JB, Harris JR, Czene K, Havelick DJ, Scheike T, Graff RE, Holst K, Möller S, Unger RH, McIntosh C, Nuttall E, Brandt I, Penney KL, Hartman M, Kraft P, Parmigiani G, Christensen K, Koskenvuo M, Holm NV, Heikkilä K, Pukkala E, Skytthe A, Adami HO, Kaprio J; Nordic Twin Study of Cancer (NorTwinCan) Collaboration. Familial Risk and Heritability of Cancer Among Twins in Nordic Countries. *JAMA*. 2016 Jan 5;315(1):68-76.
  - 9- AlDubayan SH, Pyle LC, Gamulin M, Kulis T, Moore ND, Taylor-Weiner A, Hamid AA, Reardon B, Wubbenhorst B, Godse R, Vaughn DJ, Jacobs LA, Meien S, Grgic M, Kastelan Z, Markt SC, Damrauer SM, Rader DJ, Kember RL, Loud JT, Kanetsky PA, Greene MH, Sweeney CJ, Kubisch C, Nathanson KL, Van Allen EM, Stewart DR, Lessel D; Regeneron Genetics Center (RGC) Research Team. Association of Inherited Pathogenic Variants in Checkpoint Kinase 2 (CHEK2) With Susceptibility to Testicular Germ Cell Tumors. *JAMA Oncol*. 2019 Apr 1;5(4):514-522.
  - 10- Pluta J, Pyle LC, Nead KT, Wilf R, Li M, Mitra N, Weathers B, D'Andrea K, Almstrup K, Anson-Cartwright L, Benitez J, Brown CD, Chanock S, Chen C, Cortessis VK, Ferlin A, Foresta C, Gamulin M, Gietema JA, Grasso C, Greene MH, Grotmol T, Hamilton RJ, Haugen TB, Hauser R, Hildebrandt MAT, Johnson ME, Karlsson R, Kiemeny LA, Lessel D, Lothe RA, Loud JT, Loveday C, Martin-Gimeno P, Meijer C, Nsengimana J, Quinn DI, Rafnar T, Ramdas S, Richiardi L, Skotheim RI, Stefansson K, Turnbull C, Vaughn DJ, Wiklund F, Wu X, Yang D, Zheng T, Wells AD, Grant SFA, Rajpert-De Meyts E, Schwartz SM, Bishop DT, McGlynn KA, Kanetsky PA, Nathanson KL; Testicular Cancer Consortium. Identification of 22 susceptibility loci associated with testicular germ cell tumors. *Nat Commun*. 2021 Jul 23;12(1):4487.
  - 11- Howlander N, Noone AM, Krapcho M, Miller D, Brest A, Yu M, Ruhl J, Tatalovich Z, Mariotto A, Lewis DR, Chen HS, Feuer EJ, Cronin KA (eds). SEER Cancer Statistics Review, 1975-2017, National Cancer Institute. Bethesda, MD, [https://seer.cancer.gov/csr/1975\\_2017/](https://seer.cancer.gov/csr/1975_2017/), based on November 2019 SEER data submission, posted to the SEER web site, April 2020.
  - 12- Sladitschek HL, Neveu PA. A gene regulatory network controls the balance between mesoderm and ectoderm at pluripotency exit. *Mol Syst Biol*. 2019 Dec;15(12):e9043.
  - 13- Mullen RD, Ontiveros AE, Moses MM, Behringer RR. AMH and AMHR2 mutations: A spectrum of reproductive phenotypes across vertebrate species. *Dev Biol*. 2019 Nov 1;455(1):1-9.
  - 14- Hornig NC, Holterhus PM. Molecular basis of androgen insensitivity syndromes. *Mol Cell Endocrinol*. 2021 Mar 1;523:111146.
  - 15- Murphy MW, Lee JK, Rojo S, Gearhart MD, Kurahashi K, Banerjee S, Loeuille GA, Bashamboo A, McElreavey K, Zarkower D, Aihara H, Bardwell VJ. An ancient protein-DNA interaction underlying metazoan sex determination. *Nat Struct Mol Biol*. 2015 Jun;22(6):442-51.
  - 16- Luo X, O'Neill KL, Huang K. The third model of Bax/Bak activation: a Bcl-2 family feud finally resolved? *F1000Res*. 2020 Aug 6;9:F1000 Faculty Rev-935.
  - 17- Dewson G, Kratina T, Sim HW, Puthalakath H, Adams JM, Colman PM, Kluck RM. To trigger apoptosis, Bak exposes its BH3 domain and homodimerizes via BH3:groove interactions. *Mol Cell*. 2008 May 9;30(3):369-80.
  - 18- Sarosiek KA, Chi X, Bachman JA, Sims JJ, Montero J, Patel L, Flanagan A, Andrews DW, Sorger P, Letai A. BID preferentially activates BAK while BIM preferentially activates BAX, affecting chemotherapy response. *Mol Cell*. 2013 Sep 26;51(6):751-65.
  - 19- Taylor AM, Shih J, Ha G, Gao GF, Zhang X, Berger AC, Schumacher SE, Wang C, Hu H, Liu J, Lazar AJ; Cancer Genome Atlas Research Network; Cherniack AD, Beroukhi R, Meyerson

- M. Genomic and Functional Approaches to Understanding Cancer Aneuploidy. *Cancer Cell*. 2018 Apr 9;33(4):676-689.e3.
- 20- Foley EA, Maldonado M, Kapoor TM. Formation of stable attachments between kinetochores and microtubules depends on the B56-PP2A phosphatase. *Nat Cell Biol*. 2011 Aug 28;13(10):1265-71.
- 21- Matson DR, Stukenberg PT. CENP-I and Aurora B act as a molecular switch that ties RZZ/Mad1 recruitment to kinetochore attachment status. *J Cell Biol*. 2014 May 26;205(4):541-54.
- 22- Chang L, Zhang Z, Yang J, McLaughlin SH, Barford D. Atomic structure of the APC/C and its mechanism of protein ubiquitination. *Nature*. 2015 Jun 25;522(7557):450-454.
- 23- Lang S, Nguyen D, Pfeffer S, Förster F, Helms V, Zimmermann R. Functions and Mechanisms of the Human Ribosome-Translocon Complex. *Subcell Biochem*. 2019;93:83-141.
- 24- Tang WW, Kobayashi T, Irie N, Dietmann S, Surani MA. Specification and epigenetic programming of the human germ line. *Nat Rev Genet*. 2016 Oct;17(10):585-600.
- 26- Kurimoto K, Saitou M. Epigenome regulation during germ cell specification and development from pluripotent stem cells. *Curr Opin Genet Dev*. 2018 Oct;52:57-64.
- 27- Killian JK, Dorssers LC, Trabert B, Gillis AJ, Cook MB, Wang Y, Waterfall JJ, Stevenson H, Smith WI Jr, Noyes N, Retnakumar P, Stoop JH, Oosterhuis JW, Meltzer PS, McGlynn KA, Looijenga LH. Imprints and DPPA3 are bypassed during pluripotency- and differentiation-coupled methylation reprogramming in testicular germ cell tumors. *Genome Res*. 2016 Nov;26(11):1490-1504.
- 28- Fazal Z, Singh R, Fang F, Bikorimana E, Baldwin H, Corbet A, Tomlin M, Yerby C, Adra N, Albany C, Lee S, Freemantle SJ, Nephew KP, Christensen BC, Spinella MJ. Hypermethylation and global remodelling of DNA methylation is associated with acquired cisplatin resistance in testicular germ cell tumours. *Epigenetics*. 2021 Oct;16(10):1071-1084.
- 29- Li F, Wan M, Zhang B, Peng Y, Zhou Y, Pi C, Xu X, Ye L, Zhou X, Zheng L. Bivalent Histone Modifications and Development. *Curr Stem Cell Res Ther*. 2018;13(2):83-90.
- 30- Regouc M, Belge G, Lorch A, Dieckmann KP, Pichler M. Non-Coding microRNAs as Novel Potential Tumor Markers in Testicular Cancer. *Cancers (Basel)*. 2020 Mar 22;12(3):749.
- 31- <https://www.omim.org/entry/273300>