# BÖLÜM 3

# SABİT PROTETİK RESTORASYONLARDA ADEZİV SİMANTASYON PROTOKOLÜ

**Duygu AKSOY**[1]
**Işıl KARAOKUTAN**[2]

## GİRİŞ

Hastaların estetik sebeplerle diş hekimlerine başvurma sıklığı son yıllarda artmaktadır. Bu durum günümüzde kozmetik diş hekimliğini yaygın bir hale getirmiş ve diş hekimliğinde yeni bakış açıları, protokoller ve prosedürler ortaya çıkmasını sağlamıştır (1). Diş hekimliğinde son yıllara kadar sabit protez tedavilerinde geleneksel simantasyon yöntemi kullanılmıştır (2). Geleneksel simantasyon yöntemi; tamamen mekanik retansiyona bağlıdır ve simantasyon protokolü doğru izlenmediğinde uygulanan simanın yıllar içinde çözünmesine ve sekonder çürük gelişmesine neden olabilmektedir (3). Minimal invaziv prosedürlerde mekanik adezyonun yanında kimyasal adezyona da duyulan ihtiyaç rezin içerikli simanların piyasada kendilerine yer bulmalarını sağlamıştır.

## 1. ADEZYON

Adezyon, farklı fiziksel ve kimyasal özelliklerdeki iki materyalin kimyasal olarak bağlanmasıdır. Adezyon ile ağız içindeki kuvvetlere dayanabilecek kadar güçlü ve tatmin edici estetiğe sahip bir restorasyon oluşturmak amaçlanır. Geleneksel simantasyon yöntemi mekanik retansiyona dayanmaktadır ve dişte daha fazla preparasyon gerektirir (4). Adeziv materyalin, yüzeylerdeki nemi absorbe ederek iki farklı materyali yakın temasa getirebilmesi gerekir. Diş hekimliğinde kullanılan

[1] Arş.Gör., Pamukkale Üniversitesi Diş Hekimliği Fakültesi Protetik Diş Tedavisi A.D., daksoy@pau.edu.tr, ORCID iD: 0009-0003-6604-7530
[2] Doç. Dr., Pamukkale Üniversitesi Diş Hekimliği Fakültesi Protetik Diş Tedavisi A.D., ikaraokutan@pau.edu.tr, ORCID iD: 0000-0003-1184-7920

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