



BÖLÜM 10

Baş Boyun Kanseri: Larenjektomi ve Dil Kanserlerinde Değerlendirme

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Genel Bilgiler

Larenks kanserleri, baş ve boyun kanserlerinin yaklaşık %25'ini oluşturan en yaygın ikinci malign tümörlerdir. Tüm vücut malignitelerinin ise %2-5'ininvoluşturmaktadır (1). Ülkemizde erkeklerde en sık rastlanan 8.kanser türüdür (2).

Başlıca risk faktörlerinin sigara ve alkol kullanımı olması larenks kanserlerinin önemini günden güne arttırmaktadır.

Baş ve boyun kanserlerine yönelik yapılacak müdahaleler bireylerintemel hayati etmenlerinde bozulmalara neden olabileceğinden yaşam kalitesini olumsuz etkilemektedir (Tablo 1) (3, s. 1; 4 s. 1095).

- *nefes alma,*
- *konuşma,*
- *beslenme,*
- *tad alma gibi*

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- Dil kökünün ve ağız tabanının simultane düşürülmesi oluşturulmuş
- Oral kavite ve orofarenkste negatif bir basınç ve
- Vakum oluşturulması
- Böylece “*Hava moleküllerinin olfaktör epitele ulaşması*” sağlanmıştır.

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