

# 18. BÖLÜM

## Mesanenin Benign Mezenkimal Tümörleri

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Mesane tümörlerinin çoğu ürotelyal epitel kökenlidir. Mezenkim kaynaklı mesane tümörleri daha az sıklıkta görülmektedir (1).

Mesane de görülen mezenkimal tümörlerin ortak özelliği mesanenin herhangi bir yerinde ortaya çıkabilmeleridir. Klinik olarak hemen hemen hastaların tümünde idrar kaçırma, dizüri, hemtaüri, ağrı ve obstruktif şikayetler bulunurken tamamen asemptomatik olarak da saptanabilirler.

Mesanenin benign mezenkimal tümörlerini leiomyom, inflamatuvar myofibroblastik tümör, hemanjiom, epiteloid hemanjioendotelyoma, soliter fibröz tümör, nörofibrom, granüler hücreli tümör, glomus tümörü, pecoma, arteriovenöz malformasyon ve gastrointestinal stromal tümör olarak sıralayabiliriz. Bu tümörlerden görece en sık görülenlerine bu kitapta yer vermek istedik.

### **LEİOMYOMLAR**

Leiomyom düz kaslardan köken alan bir tümördür. Leiomyomlar mesanenin en sık görülen benign mezenkimal tümürüdür. Buna rağmen tüm mesane tümörleri arasında dünyada bildirilen yaklaşık 250 vakada görülme sıklığı <0,5'dir (2,3,4,5). İlk kez Virchow tarafından 1931 yılında rapor edilmiştir (6,7).

Genelde kadın ve erkeklerde eşit sıklıkta görüldüğü bildirilen bu tümörlerin başvuru yaşı 21-80 olarak bildirilmektedir (1).

Bu tümörlerin etiyojileri tam olarak aydınlatılamamıştır. Leiomyomlar en sık endovezikal olarak karşımıza çıksa da intramural ve ektravezikal yerleşimli de olabilirler (8).

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## KAYNAKÇA

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