



BÖLÜM 14

İnflamatuvar Akciğer Hastalıkları

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GİRİŞ

Nonenfeksiyöz inflamatuvar akciğer hastalıkları klinik, radyolojik ve histopatolojik olarak heterojen bir hastalık grubudur. İnflamatuvar akciğer hastalıkları hava boşluklarını, pulmoner damarları, pulmoner interstisyumu ayrı ayrı etkileyebileceği gibi bu yapıların kombinasyonu şeklinde ortaya çıkabilirler. Pulmoner tutulum izole olabileceği gibi akciğer dışı organ tutulumları da görülebilir. İdiyopatik veya otoimmün hastalıklara, enfeksiyonlara, çevresel etkilere ve ilaçlara ikincil reaksiyon sonucu gelişebilir. Bununla birlikte, bu hastalıkların patofizyolojik mekanizmaları tam olarak anlaşılmış değildir (1).

EOZİNOFİLİK AKCİĞER HASTALIKLARI

Eozinofilik akciğer hastalıkları (EAH) periferik kanda ve akciğer parankiminde eozinofilinin eşlik ettiği heterojen bir hastalık grubudur. Bu gruptaki hastalıklar farklı klinik bulgular ile prezente olurlar.

Eozinofilik akciğer hastalıkları bazı otörler tarafından altta yatan bilinen bir hastalık olup olmamasına göre primer ve sekonder olarak sınıflandırılmaktadır (2).

Primer eozinofilik akciğer hastalıkları; simple pulmoner eozinofili, akut eozinofilik pnömoni, kronik eozinofilik pnömoni, hipereozinofilik sendrom ve eozinofilik bronşiti kapsar.

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