BÖLÜM 9

Büyük Havayolu Hastalıkları

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GİRİŞ

Havayolu hastalıkları trakeayı, bronşları ve bronşiolleri tutan hastalıklardır ve etkilenen havayolunun boyutuna bağlı büyük ve küçük havayolu hastalıkları olarak ikiye ayrılabilir. Bu bölümde büyük havayolu hastalıklarından bahsedilecektir.

Büyük havayolları, üst veya alt havayolları olarak sınıflandırılır. Üst bölümü nazal kaviteden başlayan ve torasik inlete kadar servikal trakeayı kapsayan hava pasajıdır. Alt bölümü ise torasik inlet seviyesinin altında başlar, torasik trakea ve bronşları içerir. Trakea ve bronşların duvarlarında kıkırdak bulunur.

Yüksek çözünürlüklü bilgisayarlı tomografi (*"high-resolution computed tomography"- HRCT*), havayolu hastalığı şüphesi olan hastaların araştırılmasında kullanılan en önemli görüntüleme yöntemidir. Ekspiratuar HRCT gerekli durumlarda kullanılabilir. Zorlu ekspirasyonda tamamlayıcı bilgisayarlı tomografi (BT) çekimi sıklıkla tavsiye edilir ve özellikle trakeobronşial kollapsı ve ekspiratuar hava hapsini değerlendirmek için yararlıdır (1). Pron pozisyonda çekilen HRCT ile erken ve gizli interstisyel akciğer hastalıkları tespit edilebilir (2). İnce kesitli aksiyel görüntüler trakeadan başlayarak BT'de görülebilen en küçük periferik bronşiole kadar havayollarının kolayca takip edilmesini sağlar. Minimum ve maksimum yoğunluk *("intensity")* projeksiyonlarının kullanıldığı multiplanar reformatlar, havayolu anormalliklerinin görüntülenmesinde yardımcı olabilir.

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