BÖLÜM 11

HİPOFARİNKS KANSERLERİ

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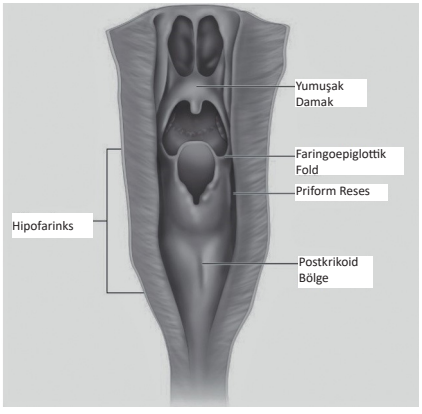
ANATOMİ

Farinks kafa tabanından servikal özefagusa kadar uzanan, nazofarinks, orofarinks ve hipofarinks olarak üç ayrı anatomik bölümden oluşan bir yapıdır. Hipofarinks, epiglotun üst kenarından başlayıp krikoid kıkırdağın alt kenarına kadar uzanım göstererek inferiorda servikal ösefagus ile devam eder. Servikal özefagus ise hipofarinksten torasik girişe kadar uzanan özefagus kısmıdır(1). Hipofarinks superiorda radyolojik olarak hyoid kemik seviyesinden veya faringoepiglottik fold seviyesinden başlar. İnferiorda krikofaringeal kas hizasında özefagus girişine doğru incelerek ön tarafta larinks, arkada ise retrofaringeal alan ile komşu olan üçgen şeklinde bir yapıdır (Resim 1).



Resim 1. *Hipofarinks Anatomisi*

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davisi primer bölgenin tedavisine göre planlanabilir. Böylelikle tek tedavi modelitesi ile komplikasyonların azaltılması hedeflenir. Multiple lenfnodu olan hastalarda (N2b) Boyun diseksiyonu Level I-V'i içermelidir. Ameliyat sonrasında ekstra nodal uzanım olursa radyoterapiye ek olarak kemoterapide eklenmektedir.

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