

SÜPERFİSYAL SİRKUMFLEKS İLİAK ARTER PERFORATÖR FLEBİ

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GİRİŞ

Süperfişyal Sirkumfleks İliak Arter Perforatör (SCIP) flebi geleneksel kasık (groin) flebinin perforatör flep konseptine göre dizayn edilmiş evrimsel bir modifikasyonudur (1, 2). Kasık flebi, inguinal ligamentin kaudalinde Süperfişyal Sirkumfleks İliak Arter (SCIA) tarafından beslenen aksiyal pediküllü bir fleptir (3). SCIP flebi ise kasık flebi ile aynı donör alanı ve aynı ana pedikül (SCIA) kullanmasına rağmen, kasık bölgesinin bir bütün olarak değil de, SCIA'nın dalları ve bu dalların verdiği perforatörler üzerinden kaldırılan, sadece ihtiyaç duyulan doku ya da dokuların (cilt, kas, fasya, kemik, lenf nodu) flebe dahil edilmesine izin veren, pedikül uzunluğu daha fazla ve donör alan komplikasyonları daha az olan bir perforatör serbest flebidir (1, 3).

TARİHÇE

SCIP flebi, kasık flebinin evrimsel bir modifikasyonu olduğu için SCIP flebini tüm yönleriyle anlayabilmek için kasık flebinin tarihsel gelişimini iyi bilmek gerekmektedir. Kasık flebi, kasık bölgesinde tanımlanan fleplerin şüphesiz en popüler olanlarından biridir. 1972 yılında McGregor ve Jackson tarafından kasık bölgesinin vasküler anatomisi, SCIA ve Süperfişyal Sirkumfleks İliak Ven (SCIV) yapıları tüm ayrıntılarıyla tanımlandı (4). Bu 45 olgu içeren çalışmada, kasık flebi ilk kez lokal flep olarak vulva, perine ve karşı taraf kasık defektlerinin onarımında; interpolasyon flebi olarak el ve önkol defektlerinin aşamalı onarımında, ve tüp flep olarak vücudun üst ve alt bölge defektlerinin aşamalı onarımında kullanıldı. Yine aynı cerrahi ekibin dahil olduğu Smith ve ark. tarafından yapılan 14 kadavranın kasık bölgesi anatomik diseksiyon çalışmasında, Anterior Süperior İliak Spina (ASIS), pubik tüberkül ve inguinal ligament orta hattına

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