

HASTALIKLARLA MÜCADELE VE KONTROL STRATEJİLERİ

BÖLÜM

7

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İÇİNDEKİLER

- » Özet
- » Hayvan hastalıklarının kontrol önlemlerinin Ekonomik etkileri
- » Önleme ve kontrol sistemleri
- » Sonuç



HEDEFLER

- » Bu bölümde;
 - » Hayvan hastalıklarının kontrol önlemlerinin ekonomik etkilerinin,
 - » Önleme ve kontrol sistemleri başlığı altında; risk yönetimi, karar verme, yürürlüğe koyma, salgınların yönetimi, hayvan sağlığı politikalarının denetiminin nasıl yapılması gerektiğinin açıklanması hedeflenmiştir.

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şim, başta yetiştiriciler olmak üzere tüm aktörlerin hayvan sağlığı konularında bilinçlendirilmesinde önemlidir.

Hayvan sağlığı politikasında hayvancılık sektörünün ekonomik çıkarlarını korumak için özel sektör (yetiştiriciler, gıda endüstrisi) ve kamu yetkilileri arasında hayvan sağlığı politikasının maliyet paylaşımına ihtiyaç vardır. Gıda zincirinin çeşitli adımlarında toplanan doğrudan ödemeler veya harçlar yoluyla özel katkıları organize etmek için farklı stratejiler mümkündür. En önemlisi, programların finansmanını ve verimliliğini optimize etmek için en iyi stratejiyi tanımlamaktır. Maliyet paylaşımı düzenlemesinden önce hükümet, en azından ilk aşamada, ortaya çıkan önemli bir hayvan hastalığı varsa, önlemlerin maliyetlerini destekleme konusunda tüm ortaklarına taahhüt vermelidir. Bu, finansman hakkında uzun tartışmalara gerek kalmadan acil kontrol önlemleri hakkında hızlı ve kolay karar verilmesini sağlar.

Bu kilit faktörler hem altyapı yatırımı (örneğin tanımlama ve sertifikalandırma) hem de “değişken” maliyetlerle ilgilidir. Özel sektörün ve kamunun katılımı üzerindeki denge, hastalık sınıflandırmasına bağlı olarak farklı olabilir. Yetiştirme hastalıkları gibi hastalıklar daha çok özel sektörü ilgilendirmektedir. Zoonoz hastalık durumunda halk sağlığını korumak, büyük salgınları kontrol etmek veya ortadan kaldırmak için hayvancılık sektörünün tüm ilgili paydaşları tarafından etkin politikanın uygulanmasını kolaylaştırmak ve uluslararası bir kamu malı olarak kabul edilen hayvan sağlığı statüsünü korumada devletin aktif katılımı önem taşımaktadır.

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