

BÖLÜM 13

Primer Biliyer Fistüller

Anıl ORHAN ¹

GİRİŞ

Biliyer fistül, safra kesesi ve/veya safra yolları ile diğer organlar arasında meydana gelen anormal bağlantılar olarak tanımlanır (1,2).

Biliyer fistüller, tipki diğer tüm fistüler hastalıklarda olduğu gibi fistülün meydana geldiği hedef organlara göre isimlendirildiler (2). Bu fistüller meydana gelme şekillerine göre iki ana grup altında incelenirler (1,3). Primer biliyer fistüller nadiren görülen, kendiliğinden meydana gelen ve intraabdominal bölgede belirgin bir safra koleksiyonu olmayan fistüllerken; sekonder biliyer fistüller travma ve iyatrojenik yaralanmalar bağlı olarak gelişen, striktür formasyonun görülebileceği ve inatçı safra drenajının oluşabileceği fistüllerdir (1,3). Bu bölümde, primer biliyer fistüller başlığı ele alınacaktır.

SAFRA KESESİ ANATOMİSİ VE KOMŞULUKLARI

Safra Kesesi, karaciğerin alt yüzeyinde kendisine ait olan boşluk içerisinde yerleşmiş olan, yaklaşık olarak 7-10 cm uzunluğunda ve dört bölümden oluşan armut benzeri bir yapıdır (Fundus – Gövde – Infindibulum ve Boyun) (4). Safra kesesinin arteriyel dolasımı *Sağ Hepatik Arterin* dalı olan *Sistik Arter* aracılığı ile sağlanır, venöz dolasımıysa genellikle karaciğer yatağına direkt olan giren

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