BÖLÜM 3

Oral Kavite ve Dental Fistüller

Gizem ALTUNDAL[1]

GİRİŞ

Fistül, iki anatomik boşluk arasında ya da bir internal kavite/veya organ ile vücut yüzeyi arasında oluşan anormal bir patolojik yoldur (1). Literatürde fistül ve sinüs terimleri sıklıkla birbirinin yerine kullanılmaktadır. Odontojenik kökenli sinüs yollarının en sık nedeni olarak kronik periapikal apsenin süpüratif süreci gösterilirken, sekonder nedenler arasında travma ve periodontal enfeksiyonlar yer almaktadır (2, 3).

Çürük, travma veya kimyasal irritasyon ilişkili kronik periapikal apse; süngerimsi ve/veya alveolar kemikte inflamatuar kemik rezorbsiyonuna sebep olabilir (4). Pulpal enfeksiyonun pürülan yan ürünleri kök apeks bölgesinden çıktığında kemik, periosteum ve mukozada en az dirençli yolu izler (3). Kortikal plakaya ulaşan odontojenik fistül kas ataşmanlarının ve fasiyal kılıfların konumuna göre intraoral veya ekstraoral olarak açılabilir (5-7). Sinüs yolu, maksillada kas ataşmanlarının üzerinde veya mandibulada kas ataşmanlarının altında kalırsa çene dışına çıkarak ekstraoral olarak direne olurken, kortikal plakanın perforasyonu maksiller kas bağlantılarının altında veya mandibular kas bağlantılarının üzerindeyse sinüs intraoral olarak direne olur ve dentoalveolar fistül meydana gelir (6, 8). Bazı durumlarda direnaj maksiller sinüse veya

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