

## Üretral Travmaya Yaklaşım

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### ÜRETRAL TRAVMAYA YAKLAŞIM

Üretral yaralanmalar travma hastalarının yaklaşık % 1'ini oluşturmakta ve genitoüriner sistem travmalarının ise % 4'ünü içermektedir (1). Anatomik olarak anterior ve posterior üretra yaralanması olarak iki gruba ayrılır. Erkek üretrası ürogenital diyafram tarafından ayrılan anterior üretrada bulbar ve penil üretra kısımları yer alırken, posterior üretrada ise prostatik ve membranöz üretra yer almaktadır (2). Kadın üretrası posterior üretradan oluşur ve elastik yapısından dolayı erkeklere göre yaklaşık 10 kat daha az travmaya maruz kalır. Üretra yaralanmalarının yaklaşık üçte birinde kısmi yırtıklar oluşur, diğer üçte ikisinde ise tam kat yırtıklar meydana gelmektedir (3). Üretral travmalarının tedavi yaklaşımında etiyo-loji, etkilenen anatomik bölge ve eşlik eden organ yaralanmasının tespit edilmesi önemlidir.

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