BÖLÜM 1

GEÇİŞ DÖNEMİNDE İMMUN FONKSİYONLARIN DEĞİŞİMİ VE OKSİDATİF STRES

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GİRİŞ

İneklerde geçiş dönemi doğum sürecinin öncesi ve sonrasındaki 3 haftayı kapsayan süreçtir. Bu süreçte ineklerde hormonal, fizyolojik, metabolik ve immünolojik değişimler şekillenmekte, bu değişimlere verilen yanıtlara göre postpartum dönemin başarısı farklılık gösterebilmektedir. Özellikle vücudun patojen mikroorganizmalara karşı oluşturduğu hücresel savunma sistemi geçiş dönemi içerisinde kolostrogenezis, laktogenezis, doğum, postpartum uterusun involüsyonu gibi mekanizmalarda rol almakta, burada görevli hücrelerin metabolizma ile ilişkileri de fonksiyonlarını doğrudan etkilemektedir. Geçiş dönemi içerisindeki kritik kontrol noktalarının belirlenmesi ve bu süreçte ineğe gerekli mineral, iz element, vitamin desteklerinin sağlanması ile immun sistemin fonksiyonel kalması ve dolayısıyla periparturient dönemin başarıyla idaresi sağlanarak ilerleyen süreçlerde oluşabilecek kayıpların önüne geçilebilir.

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