BÖLÜM 4

MAKİNE ÖĞRENMESİ TABANLI ADİ FİĞ (*VICIA SATIVA*) TOHUMLARININ FİZİKSEL ÖZELLİKLERİNİN TAHMİNİ VE SINIFLANDIRILMASI

Necati ÇETİN[1]
Onur OKUMUŞ[2]

1. GİRİŞ

Adi fiğ (*Vicia sativa* L.) *fabaceae* familyasına ait ekonomik açıdan önemi olan tek yıllık yem bitkisidir (Miki ve ark., 2009). Orta Anadolu topraklarında doğal yayılış gösteren fiğ (Ford ve ark., 2008), günümüzde zengin protein ve mineral içeriğinden dolayı birçok ülkede yaygın olarak yetiştiriciliği yapılmaktadır (Akpınar ve ark., 2001; Mao ve ark., 2015). Ülkemizde de en fazla yetiştirilen yem bitkilerinden biri olan adi fiğ kıyı bölgelerimizde kuru ot, iç bölgelerimizde ise tane amaçlı tarımı yapılmaktadır (Açıkgöz, 2011). Hayvan beslenmesinde otlatma amacıyla, silaj yapımında, kuru ot ve tane üretimi için kullanılırken (Abbeddou ve ark., 2011; Larbi ve ark., 2011) bıraktığı kök ve artıkları sayesinde toprağın organik madde oranını artırdığı saptanmıştır (Çaçan ve ark., 2018). Aynı zamanda buğdaygiller yem bitkileri ile kıyaslandığında temel besin maddeleri bakımından daha zengin olduğu ve fiğ ile beslenen hayvanların süt verimlerinde artışlar olduğu

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