

BÖLÜM 9

FUTBOLCU VE RUH SAĞLIĞI

Doç. Dr. İbrahim TAYMUR¹

Başarı ve Galibiyet

Futbol oyunu; başarı ve başarısızlık, galibiyet ya da yenilgi gibi insan ruhundaki bu alana ait duyguları en dipte ve en tepede hissettirmektedir. Bu hislerin sınırlarını zorlayarak hissedilmesi bir tarafta yoğun acı ve üzüntü diğer tarafta ise coşku ve haz duygusuna yol açmaktadır. Erken yaşlarda bu duygulara aracılık eden bir nesne olarak futbolun keşfedilmesi, bir çocuğun iç dünyası ve dış dünya arasında görev yapan bir oyuncğa sahip olması gibidir. Futbol ile kurulan bu ilişkide, erken yaşta futbolun tüm ayrıntılarını bilen, hayal dünyasında önemli bir yerin kaplanması müsaade eden bir çocukluk başlamış olur. Futbola yatkınlığı ve yeteneği olan çocuklar profesyonellik yoluna girdiklerinde, erken yaşta beklenenin üzerinde bir stres ile baş başa kalmış olacaklardır. Böylelikle, bu çocuklar için uclarda duyguların yaşanacağı bir yolculuk başlamıştır.

¹ Sağlık Bilimleri Üniversitesi, Bursa Yüksek İhtisas Eğitim ve Araştırma Hastanesi,- Dörtçelik Ruh Sağlığı ve Hastalıkları, dritay@yahoo.com

KAYNAKLAR

- 1 – Duckwort, A. (2016). Grit. The power of passion and perseverance. Scribner Book Company.
- 2 – Dweck, C. S. (2012). Mindsets and human nature: Promoting change in the Middle East, the schoolyard, the racial divide, and willpower. *American Psychologist*, 67(8), 614–622. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0029783>.
- 3 – Sigmundsson, H., Clemente, F.M. and Loftesnes, J.M. “Passion, (2020), Grit And Mindset In Football Players.” *New Ideas İn Psychology* 59: 100797.
- 4 – Sigmundsson, H., et al. “Passion a key for success: Exploring motivational factors in football players.” *New Ideas in Psychology* 65 (2022): 100932.
- 5 – Atkinson, J.W. (1957). Motivational determinants of risk-taking behavior. *Psychological Review*, 64, 359–372.
- 6 – Sagar, S.S., Lavallee, D., & Spray, C. M. (2007). Why Young Elite Athletes Fear Failure: Consequences Of Failure. *Journal of Sports Sciences*, 25, 1171–1184.
- 7 – Sagar, S.S., Lavallee, D., & Spray, C.M. (2009). Coping With The Effects Of Fear Of Failure: A Preliminary Investigation Of Young Elite Athletes. *Journal of Clinical Sport Psychology*, 3, 73–98.
- 8 – Sagar, S.S., & Stoeber, J. (2009). Perfectionism, Fear Of Failure And Affective Responses To Success And Failure: The Central Role Of Fear Of Experiencing Shame And Embarrassment. *Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology*, 31, 602–627
- 9 – Conroy, D.E., Kaye, M.P., & Fifer, A.M. (2007). Cognitive Links Between Fear Of Failure And Perfectionism. *Journal of Rational-Emotive & Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 25, 237–253.
- 10 – Lazarus, R.S. (2000). How Emotions Influence Performance In Competitive Sports. *The Sport Psychologist*, 14, 229–252
- 11 – Gouttebarge, V., & Aoki, H. (2014). Lifespan Perspective Of Professional Footballers’health. *Asian Journal of Sports Medicine*, 5(4),
- 12 – Babiss, LA., Gangwich, JE. (2009). Sports Participation As A Protective Factor Against Depression And Suicidal Ideation In Adolescents As Mediated By Self-Esteem And Social Support. *Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics*, 30, 376–384.
- 13 – Gouttebarge, V., Backx, F., Aoki, H., Kerkhoffs, G. (2015a). Symptoms Of Common Mental Disorders In Professional Football (Soccer) Across Five European Countries. *Journal of Sports Science and Medicine*, 14(4), 811–818.

- 14 – Rice, S.M., Purcell, R., De Silva, S., Mawren, D., McGorry, P.D., & Parker, A.G. (2016). The Mental Health Of Elite Athletes: A Narrative Systematic Review. *Sport Medicine*, 46,1333–1353.
- 15 – Junge, Astrid, and Birgit Prinz. “Depression and anxiety symptoms in 17 teams of female football players including 10 German first league teams.” *British journal of sports medicine* 53.8 (2019): 471-477.
- 16 – Wolanin, Andrew, Michael Gross, and Eugene Hong. “Depression in athletes: prevalence and risk factors.” *Current sports medicine reports* 14.1 (2015): 56-60.
- 17 – Junge, A., and Feddermann-Demont,N., “Prevalence Of Depression And Anxiety În Top-Level Male And Female Football Players.” *BMJ Open Sport & Exercise Medicine* 2.1 (2016): e000087.
- 18 – European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. United Kingdom drug Situation 2001.<http://annualreport.emcdda.eu.int/en/home-en.html>(accessed 17Feb 2004).
- 19 – Morse ED. Substance use in athletes. In: Baron DA, Reardon CL, Baron SH, editors. *Clinical Sports Psychiatry: An International Perspective*. Oxford, UK: Wiley; 2013.
- 20 – Ceballos, Isabel Diaz, et al. “Eating Disorders În Sports And Football: An Updated Review.” *Cuadernos de psicología del deporte* 18.2 (2018): 43-56.
- 21 – Gouttebarge, V., Aoki, H. and Kerkhoffs, G. (2015). Symptoms Of Common Mental Disorders And Adverse Health Behaviours În Male Professional Soccer Plyers. *Journal of Human Kinetics*, 49(1), 277-286.
- 22 – Ericsson, K.A., & Charness, N. (1994). Expert Performance: Its Structure And Acquisition. *American Psychologist*, 49(8), 725–747
- 23 – Ericsson, K.A., Prietula, M J., Cokely, E.T., & E.T. (2007). The Making Of An Expert. *Harvard Business Review*, 115–121.
- 24 – Sigmundsson, Hermundur, et al. “Passion A Key For Success: Exploring Motivational Factors În Football Players.” *New Ideas in Psychology* 65 (2022): 100932.
- 25 – Duckworth, A.L., Kirby, T.A., Tsukayama, E., Berstein, H., & Ericsson, K.A. (2011). Deliberate Practice Spells Success: Why Grittier Competitors Triumph At The National Spelling Bee. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 2(2), 174–181.