

## BÖLÜM 7

# KÜRESEL TEHDİT KORONAVİRÜS PANDEMİSİ (COVID-19): TÜRKİYEDEKİ MEVCUT DURUM

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### GİRİŞ

Küreselleşme ile birlikte artık ülkeler birbirine bağlı olarak yaşamaktadır. Dünyanın en uç yerindeki bir problem veya kriz, sadece o ülkeyi etkisi altına almayıp, tüm ülkeleri etkiler nitelikte olmuştur.

“Sağlık alanında ülke sınırlarının ortadan kalkması konusundaki en belirgin durum bulaşıcı hastalıkların sınır tanımadan ülkeler arası yayılmasıdır. Nitekim bu durum yeni bir olgu değildir. Ulus ötesi bulaşıcı salgınla ilgili olarak ilk belgelenen olay 430 B.C’de Atenya salgınıydı. Avrupa nüfusunun üçte birini öldüren 1347’deki Kara Ölüm, uluslararası ticaretin doğrudan yansımalarının da bir sonucuydu. Yeni olan olgu ise “mikrobik trafik” olarak adlandırılan kavramdır. Dünya seyahatindeki meydana gelen artış, günlük binlerce bulaşıcı virüs teması üretiyor, artık jet uçaklar ile kıtalararası uçuşlar hastalıkların kuluçka sürelerinden bile daha kısa sürmektedir” (Frenk & Gómez-Dantés, 2002). “DSÖ, küreselleşmenin sağlıkla bağlantısını üçü doğrudan, ikisi dolaylı olmak üzere toplam beş noktaya odaklayan bir model geliştirmiştir. Direkt etkiler; sağlık sistemi, sağlık politikalarının etkileri ile enfeksiyon hastalıkları ve sigara pazarı gibi bazı zararlı durumlara maruz kalmayı içermektedir. İndirekt etkiler ise; sağlık sektörünün ulusal ekonomi aracılığıyla yönetimi ile beslenme, yaşam koşulları vb. faktörlere bağlı ortaya çıkan toplumsal riskleri içermektedir” (Yıldız & Turan, 2010).

Aralık 2019 yılında Çin’in Wuhan şehrinde ortaya çıkan, insandan insana bulaşan Covid-19, Dünyada hızla yayılmaya başlamıştır (Mizumoto & ark., 2020; Weiss & Leibowitz 2011; Masters & Periman 2013). Dünya Sağlık Örgütü tarafın 11 Mart 2020 tarihinde, Pandemi (küresel salgın) olarak ilan edilen Covid-19, 02

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yayılım hızı grafiği oluşturulmuştur. Bu grafiğe göre toplam ve günlük yayılım hızı 18 Mart tarihinden itibaren hızla arttığı görülmüştür. Toplam yayılım hızı 31 Mart-14 Nisan tarihleri arasında %20 kadar yükselmiştir bu tarihlerden itibaren 24 Temmuzda yayılım hızı %5 altına düşmüş ve 10 Eylül'e kadar %5 altında seyretmiştir. Günlük yayılım hızı 27 Mart tarihinde %25'in üstüne çıkarken 8 Mayıs tarihinde yayılım hızı %5 altına düşüğü ve 10 Eylül'e kadar %5 altında seyrettiği görülmüştür.

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