Bölüm 1

PERİODONTOLOJİDE DENEYSEL HAYVAN MODELLERİ

Hacer ŞAHİN AYDINYURT

GİRİŞ

Periodontitis, dünyadaki en yaygın kronik inflamatuar hastalıklardan biridir ve insanlarda baskın bir kemik patolojisi formudur (Demmer& Papapanou, 2010). Periodontitis ayrıca dişetinde kanama, periodontal cep formasyonu ve diş çevresini saran bağ dokusunda yıkım ile karakterizedir. Mikrobiyal biyofilm içerisindeki mikroorganizmalar immün sistemi stimüle ederek, diş çevre dokularında yıkım ve sonuç olarak diş kaybına neden olmaktadır (Kara & ark., 2013).

Oral bakteriyel biyofilm varlığı gingival ve periodontal dokularda immün-inflamatuar yanıtı provoke ederek periodonsiyumu oluşturan yapılarda ilerleyici yıkımlara sebep olmaktadır. Periodontolojide, bu yıkımının ilerlemesini durdurmak için diştaşı temizliği ve kök yüzeyi düzleştirmesi işlemleri uygulanmaktadır. Bununla birlikte iyi oral hijyenin sağlanmasına özen gösterilmektedir. Periodontal tedavinin amacı; etiyolojik faktörleri ortadan kaldırarak periodontal hastalığın gelişiminin durdurulması, oral fonksiyonların rehabilite edilmesi, cerrahi-cerrahi olmayan teknikler ve yönlendirilmiş doku rejenerasyonunda kullanılan biyomateryaller yardımıyla kaybedilen dokuların rejenere edilmesidir (Tobita & ark., 2008; Tomina & ark. 2017).

Buna ek olarak son yıllarda implant çevresi hastalıklar ve tedavi yöntemlerine dair araştırmalar da periodontolojide önemli yer tutmaktadır. Peri-implant mukozitis, mukozada bulunan ve peri-implant yumuşak dokuların bakteriyel ataklara karşı konak tepkisini temsil eden inflamatuar bir lezyonu tarif etmektedir. Peri-implantitiste ise buna ek olarak destek kemik dokusu da etkilenmiştir (Lang & Berglundh, 2011). Hayvan deneylerinin sonuçları, mikrobiyal plak kolonizasyonu ve peri-implant hastalığının patogenezi arasında sebep-sonuç ilişkisi olduğunu ortaya koymaktadır (Lindhe & ark., 1992; Lang & ark., 1993; Lang & ark., 1994).

Son yıllarda periodontal hastalıkların tedavi protokolleri değişim göstermektedir. Yeni tedaviler, yeni biyomateryaller ve karmaşık doku mühendisliği yaklaşımları periodontal hastalığın sebep olduğu yıkımı azaltmak için kullanılmak-

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