
Bölüm 11

Noninvaziv Solunum Desteđi

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- **Giriş**
- **Noninvaziv Ventilasyon**
 - Hasta Seçimi
 - Teknik Yönleri
 - Klinik Uygulama
- **Yüksek Akım Nazal Kanül**
 - Hasta Seçimi
 - Teknik Yönleri
 - Klinik Uygulama
- **Hatırlanacak Noktalar**
- **Ek Okumalar**

Hatırlanacak Noktalar

- Uygun şekilde seçilmiş hastalarda NIV kullanımı, endotrakeal entübasyon ihtiyacını azaltır ve sağkalım yararı sağlar.
- NIV başarısının en fazla olduğu hastalar COPD alevlenmesi veya kardiyojenik akciğer ödemi olan hastalardır.
- Akut hipoksemik solunum yetmezliği için NIV önerilmez.
- Hasta için rahat ve kaçakları en aza indiren bir arayüz seçilmelidir.
- NIV için seçilen ventilatörün kaçak kompanzasyonu iyi olmalıdır.
- Bilevel ventilatörler, bazı yoğun bakım ventilatörlerinin yaptığı gibi kaçakları kompanse edebilirler.
- HFNC, nazal kanüllerle 60 L /dak'ya kadar olan akımlarda oksijen sağlar.
- HFNC, akut hipoksemik solunum yetmezliği olan hastalarda klinik sonlanımı iyileştirir.
- Hem NIV hem de HFNC için, başarısızlık ve entübasyon ihtiyacı için eşik düşük tutulmalıdır.

Ek Okumalar

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