

Bölüm 24

Gezginlerde İmmünprofilaksi ve Kemoprofilaksi

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A.GEZGİNLERDE İMMÜNPROFİLAKSİ

Uluslararası seyahat, dünya çapında giderek hızla artmaktadır. Herhangi bir nedenle seyahat edenlerin 2020 yılında 1,6 milyara ulaşacağı tahmin edilmektedir. Gezginler seyahat yerine bağlı olarak bir çok bulaşıcı hastalığa maruz kalabilirler. Özellikle gelişmekte olan ülkelere seyahat eden gezginler, çeşitli bulaşıcı ajanlara maruz kalabilmekte ve yayılmayı kolaylaştırabilmektedir (1). Seyahat öncesi yapılacak olan sağlık danışmanlığı, immünprofilaksi ve kemoprofilaksi seyahate bağlı sağlık risklerini azaltmaktadır. Seyahat öncesi sağlık danışmanlığı alan gezginlerin enfeksiyon riskini daha iyi algıladıkları ve daha az riskli davranış sergiledikleri gösterilmiştir (2–4). Enfeksiyonların kontrol altında olduğu ülkelerde yaşayan gezginlerde hepatit A, tifo, çocuk felci ve kızamık gibi aşıyla önenebilir bulaşıcı hastalıklar için tek risk faktörü seyahattir. Gezginlerin aşılınması, seyahatle ilişkili bulaşıcı hastalıkların ulusal kontrolü için de önemlidir. Gezginlerin davranışlarını ve çeşitli bulaşıcı hastalıklara karşı tutumlarını anlamak, gezginleri ve içinde buldukları toplulukları korumayı amaçlayan politikaları şekillendirebilir. Gezginlerle ilgili davranışsal çalışmalar, hem bulaşıcı hastalıklara yakalanma hem de bu hastalıkların yayılımı ile ilgili riskler hakkında bilgi sağlar (5-7).

Önerilen seyahat aşılıarı

Gezginler için önerilen aşılıarı, onları dünyanın diğer bölgelerinde bulunan bulaşıcı enfeksiyonlardan korumayı ve bulaşıcı hastalıkların uluslararası sınırlar boyunca yayılımını önlemeyi amaçlamaktadır. Gezginin daha önceki aşılıarı, yaşı ve sağlık durumu, planlanan ve muhtemel diğer seyahat güzergahları, mevsim şartları ve belirli bölgelerde harcayacağı süre; kentsel olmayan alanlarda harcanacak zaman; planlanan faaliyetler ve gidilecek yerde mevcut bir salgın olup olmaması gibi bir dizi faktöre bağlı olarak özel tavsiyeler verilmelidir (8-9).

ajanlarının varlıęına baęlıdır. Bu nedenle gezginlerin seyahat yapacakları bölgelere gitmeden en az 4-6 hafta öncesinde Genel Müdürlüęe baęlı seyahat saęlıęı merkezlerinden saęlık danıřmanlıęı almaları hem kendini korumak hem de bulařıcı hastalıkların yayılımının önlenmesi aısından oldukça önemlidir.

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