BÖLÜM 7

Ette Mikrobiyolojik Analizler

Seyda ŞAHİN[1]

7.1. Giriş

Gıdaların üretimi, işlenmesi ve muhafazası alanında kaydedilen hijyenik ve teknolojik gelişmeler ve tüketici bilincinin yükselmesine rağmen, gıdalardan kaynaklanan enfeksiyonlar hem gelişmiş hem de gelişmekte olan ülkelerde halk sağlığı sorunu olarak önemini korumaktadır (Erol, 2022). Gıdalar farklı kaynaklardan mikrobiyolojik, fiziksel ve kimyasal tehlikelere maruz kalabilmektedir. Bu tehlikeler arasında mikrobiyolojik tehlikeler önemli bir halk sağlığı sorunu oluşturmaktadır. Gıdalarda bulunan patojen mikroorganizmalar (bakteriler, mantarlar, parazitler ve virüsler) veya bunların toksik metabolitleri gıdaların tüketimine bağlı olarak insanlarda önemli sağlık sorunlarına neden olabilmektedir (Erkmen, 2010; Yörük, 2021). Gıda kaynaklı enfeksiyon veya intoksikasyonların çoğu bakteri (*Salmonella enterica*, *Escherichia coli O157:H7*, *Staphylococcus aureus, Listeria monocytogenes, Campylobacter jejuni, Bacillus cereus*, diğer Shiga-toksin üreten *E. coli* suşları, *Brucella* spp., *Yersinia enterocolitica, Clostridium perfringens, Clostridium botulinum, Vibrio parahaemolyticus* ve *Vibrio vulnificus*) ile kontamine gıdaların tüketilmesi sonucunda oluşmaktadır (Dwivedi ve Jaykus, 2011). Gıda kaynaklı enfeksiyon etkenleri arasında

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