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## Giriş

İnsan vücudundaki en hareketli eklem olan omuz eklemi, glenohumeral, sternoklaviküler, akromiyoklaviküler ve skapulatorasik eklemlerin bir araya gelmesi ile oluşan kompleks bir yapıdır. Üst ekstremiteyi gövdeye bağlayan ve elin uzaydaki pozisyonlanmasında oldukça önemli bir role sahip olan omuz ekleminden kaynaklı ağrılar, kas-iskelet sistemi ağrıları içinde bel ve diz ağrılarından sonra üçüncü sırada yer alır (1). Günlük yaşam aktivitelerini kısıtlayan ve hayat kalitesini bozan omuz ağrılarının yaşam boyu prevalansı %67 olarak belirtilmiştir (2).

Omuz ağrıları çeşitli özelliklerine göre sınıflandırılabilir. Ağının kaynağına göre yapılan sınıflandırmada intrinsik ve ekstrinsik sebeplerden söz edilir (Tablo 1) (3). Intrinsik sebepler: Primer olarak omuz kompleksini oluşturan eklem, kas, kemik, ligaman, tendon ve bursa gibi intrinsik yapılardan kaynaklanır. Rotator manşon hastalığı,

adeziv kapsülit, glenohumeral ve akromiyoklaviküler eklem hastalıkları, subakromiyal (subdeltoïd) bursit, biseps tendiniti ve labral yırtıklar başlıca intrinsik nedenlerdir. Ekstrinsik sebepler: Omuz eklem kompleksi dışındaki yapılardan kaynaklanıp omuza yansyan ağrılardır. Servikal patolojiler, hepatobiliyer, miyokard ve pulmoner kaynaklı ağrılar ile diafragmatik irritasyona yol açan sebepler yansyan ağrı sebepleri olarak sayılabilir. Vecchio ve arkadaşlarının çalışmalarında omuz ağrısı nedenleri arasında rotator manşon hastalıklarını %65, perikapsüler yumuşak doku ağrısını %11, akromiyoklaviküler eklem ağrısını %10 ve servikal bölgeden yansyan ağrıları %5 olarak saptanmıştır (4).

Ağının başlangıç süresine göre yapılan sınıflandırmada ise; 6 haftadan kısa süreli ağrılar: akut, 6-12 hafta süren ağrılar: subakut, 12 haftadan uzun süren ağrılar ise: kronik olarak tanımlanır (Tablo 2) (5).

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ağrılarda omuz EHA normaldir ve intrinsik omuz patolojilerinin aksine, omuz hareketi ile ağrının şiddeti değişmez (41).

## Sonuç

Omuz ağrısı, sık görülen ve yaşam kalitesini ciddi olarak bozabilen bir kas iskelet sistemi sorunudur. Dikkatli bir anamnez ve fizik muayene ile çoğu zaman ön tanı oluşturulabilir. Ayırıcı tanının yapılamadığı, konstitusyonel semptomların ve komorbiditelerin eşlik ettiği veya travma varlığı gibi durumlarda mutlaka laboratuvar ve radyolojik tetkikler ile ileri değerlendirme yapılmalıdır. Omuzun ağrılı durumları çoğu zaman konservatif tedaviye iyi yanıt verirken, dirençli olgularda mutlaka cerrahi gerekliliği açısından ortopedi görüşüne başvurulmalıdır.

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