

BÖLÜM 8

ORAL KAVİTE KANSERLERİNE YAKLAŞIM



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GİRİŞ

Oral kavite konuşma, yutma, çiğneme, solunum gibi fonksiyonları olan ve estetik önemi olan anatomik bir bileşkedir. Baş boyun kanserleri, dünyada en sık görülen kanserler arasında 6. sıklıktadır. Baş boyun kanseri alt tipi olan oral kavite kanserleri ise insidansının artması nedeniyle daha önemli hale gelmektedir.

ANATOMİ

Ağız boşluğu şunları içerir:

- Mukozal dudak
- Dilin ön üçte ikisi (oral dil)
- Gingiva
- Bukkal mukoza
- Ağız tabanı
- Sert damak
- Retromolar trigon

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tin ile oluşturulmaktadır. Son dönemde yan etki azlığı nedeniyle haftalık rejimler popülerite kazanmıştır.

İndüksiyon kemoterapisi (neoadjuvan) tümörü küçülterek rezeksiyonu kolaylaştırması açısından önerilmektedir. Tedaviyi geciktirmesi nedeniyle sık kullanılmamaktadır. Rezektabl olmayan tümörlerde tercih edilebilir.

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