

2.2.d. Aort

2.2.d.3. Desendan Aort Patolojilerinin Cerrahi Tedavi Seçenekleri

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Giriş

Desendan aort, sol subklavyen arter distalinden başlayıp iliak bifurkasyona kadar olan aort bölümüdür. Sol subklavyen arter distalinden diyaframa kadar olan kısım desendan torasik aort, diyaframdan iliak bifurkasyona kadar olan kısım ise abdominal aort olarak adlandırılır.

Desendan aortanın başlıca patolojileri akut aortik sendromlar (klasik aort diseksiyonu, intramural hematoma (İMİH), penetran aortik ülser (PAÜ), travmatik transeksiyon ve rüptür), kronik diseksiyonlar ve anevrizmalardır. Desendan aortun akut aortik sendromları, birbirinin öncüsü olabilen patolojilerdir ve girişim endikasyonları benzerdir. Desendan aort patolojilerine başlıca girişim endikasyonları Tablo 1'de özetlenmiştir.

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