

2.2.b. Alt Ekstremitte Arter

2.2.b.2. İnfraopliteal Arter Oklüziv Hastalığı Cerrahi Tedavi Yöntemleri

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Giriş

Alt ekstremitelerin infraopliteal arter oklüziv hastalığı; akut veya kronik obstrüksiyona bağlı olarak şiddeti değişen iskemi ve potansiyel olarak doku kaybına neden olan bir klinik tablodur. (1) Oklüziv arter hastalığı yaşam kalitesini olumsuz etkiler ve mortalitesi yüksektir.

Etiyoloji ve Sınıflandırmalar

En sık neden ateroskleroz olmakla beraber; emboli, vaskülit (tromboanjit obliterans), fibromusküler displazi, tromboz, popliteal tuzak sendromu nadiren popliteal arter anevrizması etyolojiden sorumludur.

Genetik kalıtım, sigara, tip 2 diabetes mellitus, hiperkolesterolemi, hipertansiyon majör risk faktörleridir. Homosisteinemi, C-reaktif protein (CRP), kronik böbrek hastalığı, insülin direnci/metabolik sendrem, beslenme alışkanlığı minör faktörlerdir. Diyabetik hastalarda infraopliteal arterleri etkileyen diffüz distal arter stenozları daha sık görülür. (2) Diyabetik hastaların yarısından fazlası periferik nöropati nedeniyle asemptomatiktir veya semptomlarını fark edemez. Bu nedenle diyabetik hastalar daha çok ülser-kangren ile başvurlar.

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Kaynaklar

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