

# YENİDOĞANLARDA PALYATİF BAKIM

# 10

Işın ALKAN<sup>1</sup>  
Siğnem ANOL<sup>2</sup>

## GİRİŞ

Dünya Sağlık Örgütü (DSÖ)'ne göre palyatif bakım; “Yaşamı tehdit edici hastalıklara eşlik eden fiziksel, psikososyal ve spiritüel problemlerin erken tanınıp, çok iyi değerlendirilip tedavi edilerek acı çekmenin azaltılması/önlenmesi ve böylece yaşam kalitesinin artırılması yaklaşımı” olarak tanımlanmaktadır.<sup>1</sup>

Yenidoğan dönemi olarak adlandırılan ilk 28 gün, bir bebeğin en savunmasız dönemidir. Küresel olarak 1990 yılında 5 milyonu bulan bebek ölümleri 2019 yılında 2.4 milyon civarına gerilemiş olsa da bebekler bu dönemde çok yüksek oranda yenidoğan yoğun bakım ünitelerine kabul edilmekte ve ölümler yüz yüze kalmaktadır.<sup>2</sup> Dünya genelinde yenidoğan bebek ölüm oranları % 19 olarak bildirilmiştir.<sup>4</sup> Türkiye’de ise bebek ölüm hızı 2019 yılında binde 9.2 düzeyinde belirtilmiştir.<sup>5</sup>

Ölüm nedenleri incelendiğinde, doğumdan sonraki ilk 28 gün içinde ölen bebekler, doğum sırasında, doğumdan hemen sonra ve yaşamın ilk günlerinde nitelikli bakım ve tedavi eksikliği ile ilişkili koşullar ve hastalıklar ilk sıralarda yer almaktadır. Tüm yenidoğan ölümlerinin çoğu (%75) yaşamın ilk haftasında meydana gelir ve yaklaşık 1 milyon yenidoğan ilk 24 saat içinde ölmektedir. Meydana gelen bebek ölümlerinin en sık, prematürite, intrapartumla ilgili komplikasyonlar (doğumda asfiksi veya doğumda nefes darlığı), konjenital

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