

## Bölüm 17

# ENDOFTALMİLER

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### GİRİŞ

Latince “Endophthalmitis” kelimesinden türeyen Endoftalmi, göz içi yapıların enfeksiyöz yada nonenfeksiyöz inflamatuar durumlarının tümüne verilen bir addır. Genellikle cerrahi, travma yada sistemik infeksiyona ikincil olarak ortaya çıkan bir prosegmendir. Endoftalmide adından da anlaşılacağı üzere göz içi yapıların inflamatuar süreci katılması söz konusu iken panoftalmide tenon kapsülü ve orbita yumuşak dokuları da olaya dahil olur.

Endoftalmi denildiğinde daha çok enfeksiyöz nedenlerle oluşan endoftalmi akla gelmektedir. Ekzojen kaynaklı enfeksiyöz endoftalmilerde çeşitli sebeplerle (cerrahi, travma, kornea veya skleradaki enfeksiyona sekonder) gözün dış duvar bütünlüğünün bozulması nedeniyle etken mikroorganizmalar göz içine girmektedir. Endojen kaynaklı endoftalmilerde enfeksiyon kaynağı vücutun herhangi bir yerinde olabilir. Bu kaynaktan kan yolu ile yayılım olmakta ve göz etkilenmektedir.

Endoftalmiler farklı şekillerde sınıflandırılmaktadır. Endoftalmileri ortaya çıkış sürelerine göre erken, geç, akut, subakut, kronik gibi sınıflandırabiliriz. En yaygın sınıflandırma şekli Tablo 1 da gösterilmiştir.

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