



# BÖLÜM 13

## OTOSKLOROZ (OTOLOJİ/NÖROOTOLOJİ)

Fırat ONUR<sup>1</sup>

### GİRİŞ

İlk defa 1704 yılında Valsalva tarafından stapes ankilozuna bağlı işitme kaybının raporlanmasıının ardından Politzer yaptığı postmortem incelemeler neticesinde oval pencere ve stapes etrafında yeni kemik oluşumunu göstermiş ve 1893'de işitme kaybına yol açan bu patolojik durumu tariflemek için **otoskleroz** terimini ortaya sürmüştür. Siebenmann ise yaptığı histopatolojik incelemeler neticesinde hastalığı tanımlamak için **otospongioz** terimini kullanmıştır<sup>1,2</sup>. Otoskleroz etiyolojisi halen net olarak bilinmemekte birlikte otik kapsülün genetik ve çevresel faktörler etkisiyle ortaya çıkan primer hastalığı olarak kabul edilmektedir ve sadece temporal kemikte görülmektedir<sup>3</sup>. Patolojik olarak temporal kemik içerisinde kemik rezorbsiyonu, yeni kemik oluşumu ve vasküler proliferasyon ile seyreden abnormal kemik yeniden yapılanması ile karakterizedir<sup>4</sup>. Otoskleroz erişkinlerde işitme kaybına yol açan hastalıklardan birisidir. Oval pencerenin yeni kemik oluşumu ile tutulması sonucu stapes hareketleri kısıtlanır ve iletim tipi işitme kaybı ortaya çıkar. Öte yandan hastaların yaklaşık

% 10'unda hastalığın koklear endosteumuda tutması ve iç kulağın etkilenmesine bağlı olarak iletim tipi işitme kaybına ek olarak sensörinöral işitme kaybı gelişmektedir<sup>5-7</sup>. Otoskleroz cerrahi tedavisinde stapes suprasürtürü çıkartılır ve tabana delik açılarak yerleştirilen protez ile iletim tipi işitme kaybı düzeltilmeye çalışılır<sup>8</sup>. Öte yandan gelişen sensörinöral işitme kaybının bir tedavisi yoktur. Çok ileri sensörinöral işitme kayıplarında hastalar koklear implantasyondan fayda görebilmektedir<sup>8-10</sup>.

### I) TANIMLAMALAR

a) **Histolojik Otoskleroz:** Klinik bulgular olmadan, postmortem histopatolojik incelemede veya yüksek çözünürlüklü bilgisayarlı tomografi incelemesinde temporal kemikte otosklerotik odağın gösterilmesidir<sup>11</sup>.

b) **Klinik Otoskleroz:** Temporal kemik içerisinde otosklerotik odağın kişide işitme kaybı yaratacak şekilde bulunmasıdır<sup>6,11</sup>.

1. **Stapedial Otoskleroz:** Stapes tabanı, annular ligaman ve oval pencerenin otosklerotik odak tarafından tutulduğu durumdur. İşitme kaybı sadece iletim

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## CEVAPLAR

- 1) A
- 2) E
- 3) C
- 4) E
- 5) C
- 6) Gusher
- 7) Willis Parakuzisi
- 8) Schwartze İşareti
- 9) Obliteratif Tutulum
- 10) Reperatif Granüلوم

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