

Bölüm 2

FETAL EKOJEN BARSAK

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GİRİŞ

Fetal ekojen bağırsak (EB), 1000 gebelikte 2 ila 18 arasında bildirilen insidansla ikinci trimester ultrasonda saptanan en yaygın ultrason belirteçleri arasındadır¹. Fetal ekojen bağırsak, prenatal ultrason görüntülemesinde etraf kemik dokuya eşit veya daha fazla ekojenite alanlarına sahip fetal bağırsak dokusu bulunması olarak tanımlanır².

Fetal ekojen bağırsak, kistik fibroz, anöploidi, konjenital enfeksiyonlar, fetal büyüme kısıtlaması, intraamniyotik kanama ve konjenital bağırsak malformasyonları dahil olmak üzere bir dizi bozuklukla ilişkilendirilmiştir^{1,3}.

Bu metinde fetal ekojen barsağın tanısı, olası etyolojilerinin değerlendirilmesi ve obstetrik yönetimini incelenecektir.

TANI

Ekojen Bağırsak, ikinci trimester ultrasonografi incelemesinde fetal abdomenin alt kısmında fetal barsakta artmış ekojenite şeklinde görülen bir ultrason bulgusudur. Tanıda fetal barsakların en parlak kısmı, fetal abdomen kesitinde krista iliaka ve vertebra ile aynı karede görüntülenerek değerlendirilir. Fetal barsağın ekojenitesi vertebra (Şekil 1) ve krista iliaka (Şekil 2) ile kıyaslanır⁴.

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