

Bölüm 24

İMMUN YETMEZLİKLER İLE İLİŞKİLİ KARDİYOLOJİK SORUNLAR

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Son yıllarda primer immun yetmezlik (PID) tanısının tip alanındaki gelişmeler ve farkındalıkın artması ile sayısında artış görülmüştür. Bu durumun yansımıası olarak PID'nin kardiyovasküler sistem (KVS) üzerine olumsuz etkilerinin de sıklığı da artmıştır. Bu etkiler otoimmunité veya infektif süreçlere bağlı olabileceği gibi, spesifik genetik bozukluklara ve immun sistemin KVS gelişimi ve fonksiyonları üzerindeki doğrudan etkisine bağlı da olabilmektedir. Kitabımızın bu bölümünde immün yetmezlik ile ilişkili KVS sorunlarının klinik yansımaları ve muhtemel patogenez mekanizmalarını kapsamlı olarak dile getirmeye çalışacağız.

Primer immün yetmezlikler; infeksiyon, otoimmunité ve maligniteye yatkınlığın artış gösterdiği geniş spektrumda klinik sergileyen kalıtsal hastalıklarıdır. Bu nedenle erken tanı ve tedavi hayatıdır.

T Hücre Yolu ile İlişkili Immün Yetmezlikler

Omenn Sendromu

Omenn sendromu (OMIM#603554) jeneralize eritrodermi, lenfadenopati, eozinofili ve yenidoğan döneminde başlayan immün yetmezlik ile seyreder. İlk olarak 1965'te tanımlanmıştır. RAG1 (recommendation activating gene 1) ve DCLRE1C gen defekti ve RNA rekombinasyon defekti sıklıkla hastlığın

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