

BÖLÜM 16

KOLOREKTAL HASTALIKLARDA CERRAHİYE YARDIMCI NÜKLEER TIP YÖNTEMLERİ VE RADYOKILAVUZLU CERRAHİ

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GİRİŞ

Gastrointestinal sistemin (GİS) alt yarısını oluşturan kolorektal sistem hastalıklarının cerrahisi, cerrahi günlük pratiğinin neredeyse yarısını kapsamaktadır. Sıkça karşılaşılan bu hastalık spektrumunda tanı ve tedavi planlamasında nükleer tıp yöntemleri klinisyenlere yardımcı olmaktadır.

Kolorektal hastalıklarda, kanama odağı saptama ve kanserler, nükleer tıpi ilgilendiren başlıca konulardır. Özellikle Meckel divertikülü başta olmak üzere alt gastrointestinal sistem (GİS) kanamalarında kanama odağının saptanamadığı durumlarda nükleer tıp yöntemlerine başvurulmaktadır. Yine kolorektal kanserlerin (KRK) evrelendirilmesinde, tedaviye yanıtın değerlendirilmesinde ve nüksün saptanmasında nükleer tıp yöntemleri önemli rol oynamaktadır. Ayrıca kolorektal kanserlerde uygulanan sentinel lenf nodunun radyokılavuzlu cerrahisi bu bölümde anlatılacak olan nükleer tıp yöntemleri arasındadır.

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