

Bölüm 8

PANKREAS KİSTİK NEOPLAZMLARI

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GİRİŞ

Pankreas kistleri, abdominal görüntüleme yapılan hastaların yüzde 2-45'inde tespit edilmektedir ve bu sıklık yaşla birlikte artmaktadır.¹⁻⁵ Pankreas kistik neoplazmlarının(PKN) çoğu başka nedenlerle yapılan abdominal görüntülemeler esnasında tesadüfen saptanır.⁶ Biyolojik davranışları beniginden maligne kadar değişen, klinisyeni zorlayıcı bir durumdur. PKN türleri arasında ayırım yapmak çoğu zaman zordur. Ancak, PKN'nin doğru yönetimi, kistin pankreas kanserine ilerlemesini önleyebilir, yaşam boyu tarama risk ve maliyetlerini en aza indirir. PKN'lerin sınıflamasında genel kabul gören görüş Dünya Sağlık Örgütü histolojik sınıflandırmasıdır.⁷ Aşağıdaki tabloda (Tablo 1) bu sınıflama gösterilmiştir.

Tablo 1. Pankreas kistik neoplazmlarının Dünya Sağlık Örgütü sınıflandırması

Seröz kistik neoplazmlar

Seröz kistadenom

Seröz mikrokistik adenom

Seröz oligokistik adenom

Seröz kistadenokarsinom

Müsinöz kistik neoplazmlar

Müsinöz kistadenom

Müsinöz kistik neoplazm (orta dereceli displazili)

Müsinöz kistadenokarsinom

Noninvaziv

Invaziv

İntraduktal papiller müsinöz neoplazmlar

İntraduktal papiller müsinöz adenom

İntraduktal papiller müsinöz neoplazm (orta derece displazili)

İntraduktal papiller müsinöz karsinom

Noninvaziv

Invaziv

Solid pseudopapiller neoplazmlar

Solid pseudopapiller neoplazm

Solid pseudopapiller karsinom

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Yukarıdaki tablo aşağıdaki kaynaklardan uyarlanarak hazırlanmıştır.

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