

BÖLÜM 9

ÇÖLLERİN GEMİLERİ: ESKİ YAKINDOĞU ULAŞIM TARİHİNDE DEVELER

Reyhan KÖRPE

Doç. Dr., Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi, Fen-Edebiyat Fakültesi,
Tarih Bölümü, Çanakkale, E-Mail: rkorpe@comu.edu.tr

[SHIPS OF THE DESERT: CAMELS IN THE ANCIENT NEAR
EAST TRANSPORT HISTORY]

KAYNAKÇA

- Albright 1951 W. F. Albright, *The Archaeology of Palestine*, Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, Middlesex.
- Allard-Huard 1985 L. Allard-Huard, *Nile-Shara Dialogues of the Rocks*, Caire.
- André 1981 J. André, *L'alimentation et la cuisine à Rome. Les Belles Lettres*, Paris.
- Applebaum 2002 S. Applebaum, "Animal husbandry", *The Roman World II*, J. S. Waller, (edit.), London, pp. 504–526.
- Bertman 2005 S. Bertman, *Handbook to Life in Ancient Mesopotamia*, New York.
- Bennet 2009 J. Bennet, "Attaleiali bir ala I Ulpia Dromedariorum Palmyrenorum millaria: IGR 3.777", *Adalya* 12, pp. 185-201.
- Black –George-Postgate 2000 J. Black – A. George – N. Postgate, *A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian*, Wiesbaden.
- Benecke 1994 N. Benecke, *Der Mensch und seine Haustiere. Die Geschichte einer Jahrtausenden Beziehung*, Stuttgart.
- Bökönyi 1974 S. Bökönyi, *History of Domestic Mammals in Central and Eastern Europe*, Budapest.
- Bulliet 1975 R. W. Bulliet, *The Camel and the Wheel*, Harvard University Press.
- Cheesman 1914 G. L. Cheesman, *The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army*, Oxford.
- CIL (1863-1902). *Corpus inscriptionum latinarum*, G. Reinerum (edit.) 16 vols. Berlin.
- Compagnoni – Tosi 1978 B. Compagnoni – M. Tosi, "The Camel: its Distribution and State of Domestication in the Middle East During the 3rd Millennium BC in Light of Finds From Shahr-i Sokhta". *Approaches to Faunal Analysis in the Middle East*, R. Meadow ve M. Zeder (edit.). Harvard University Press. pp. 91-103.
- Clutton-Brock 1987 J. Clutton-Brock, *A Natural History Of Domesticated Animals*, Cambridge.
- De Grossi Mazzorin 2006 J. De Grossi Mazzorin, "Cammelli nell' antichità: le presenze in Italia", *Archaeozoological studies in honour of Alfredo Riedel*, B. Sala ve U. Tecchiati, (edit.), Bolzano 2006, pp. 231–242.
- Demougeot 1960 E. Demougeot, "Le chameau et l'Afrique du Nord romaine", *Annales, Economies Socieths Civilisations* 15: pp. 209-47.
- De Grossi Mazzorin 2011 J. De Grossi Mazzorin, "Presenze di cammelli nell'Antichità in Italia", *Europa: aggiornamenti Vie degli animali, vie degli uomini. Transumanza e altri spostamenti di animali nell'Europa tardoantica e medievale*, G. Volpe, A. Buglione ve G. De Venuto, (edit.), Bari 2011, pp. 91–106.
- Dierkens 2003 A. Dierkens, "Chameaux et dromadaires en Gaule mérovingienne: quelques remarques critiques", *Latomus* 279, pp. 114-137.
- Dierkens 2005 A. Dierkens, "Chameaux et Dromadaires dans la Gaule du très haut Moyen Age: Note Complémentaire", *La Méditerranée et le Monde Mérovingien: Témoins Archéologiques*, B.A.P. Suppl. 3. Editions de l'APA. pp. 241-245.

- Dixson – Sauhern K. R. Dixon ve P. Sauhern, *The Roman Cavalry*, London 1997
- Drews 1993 R. Drews, *The End of the Bronze Age*, Princeton University Press.
- Ephal 1982 E. Ephal, *The Ancient Arabs*, Kudüs.
- Horowitz 2014 W. Horowitz, “Sweeter Than Camel’s Milk”, *The Camel in Sumerian, The Bactrian Camel in Genesis?*”, *Bible Lands e-Review*, pp. 1-9.
- Horowitz 2008 W. Horowitz, “The Ship of The Desert, The Donkey of the Sea: The Camel in Early Mesopotamia Revisited,” C. Cohen (ed.) *Birkat Shalom, Studies in the Bible, Ancient Near Eastern Literature, and Post-biblical Judaism Presented to Shalom M. Paul on the Occasion of His Seventieth Birthday*, (pp. 597-611), Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake.
- Finkelstein-Silberma 2001 I. Finkelstein – N. A. Silberman, *The Bible Unearthed*, New York.
- Ghirshman 1938 R. Ghirsman, *Fouilles de Sialk, pres de Kashan, 2933, 1934, 1937*, Paris.
- Körpe 2016 R. Körpe, “Develerin Batı Anadolu’ya İlk Gelişleri ve Antik Çağ Ordularında Deve Kullanımı”, *I. Uluslararası Devecilik Kültürü ve Deve Güreşleri Sempozyumu*, 17-19 Kasım 2016 Selçuk, İzmir.
- Körpe 2018 R. Körpe, “Antik Çağın Sosyo Kültürel Hayatında Develer”, *II. Uluslararası Devecilik Kültürü ve Deve Güreşleri Sempozyumu*, 18-20 Ocak 2018 Selçuk, İzmir.
- Liebeschuetz 1972 J.H.W.G. Liebeschuetz, *Antioch: City and Imperial Administration in the Later Roman Empire*, Oxford University Press.
- Mashkour 2002 M. Mashkour, “Chasse et élevage au nord du Plateau central iranien entre le Néolithique et l’Age du Fer”, *Paleorient* 28, pp. 27- 42.
- Mayor 2010 A. Mayor, *The Poison King: The Life and Legend of Mithradates, Rome’s Deadliest Enemy*, Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- Peters – von den Driesch 1997 J. Peters – A. von den Drieschi, “The two-humped camel (*Camelus bactrianus*): New light on its distribution, management and medical treatment in the past”, *Journal of Zoology* 242, pp. 651-679.
- Pigière - Henrotay 2012 F. Pigière ve D. Henrotay, “Camels in the northern provinces of the Roman Empire”, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 39, ss. 1531-1539.
- Potts, D. T. D. T. Potts, “Camel Hybridization and the Role of *Camelus bactrianus* in the Ancient Near East”, *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. 47, No. 2, pp.143-165.
- Redford 1992 D. B. Redford, *Egypt, Canaan, and Israel in Ancient Times*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey.
- Riedel 1999 A. Riedel, “Kamelfunde der frühen römischen Kaiserzeit aus Mauerbach (Niederösterreich, Bezirk Wien-Umgebung)”, *Annalen des Naturhistorischen Museums Wien* 100/A, pp. 81–92.
- Robinson 1936 A. E. Robinson, “The Camel In Antiquity”, *Sudan Notes and Records*, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp. 47-69.

- Rostovtzeff 1964 M. I. Rostovtzeff, *The Social and Economic History of the Hellenistic World*, Oxford.
- Rousseau 2006 G. Rousseau, “Zooarchaeological Study of Zeugma: First Results for the Trench 9”, *Uluslararası Geçmişten Geleceğe Zeugma Sempozyumu, 20–22 Mayıs 2004 Gaziantep*, R. Ergec (edit.), Bildiri Kitabı pp. 153–159. Gaziantep.
- Sefati 1998 Y. Sefati, *Love Songs in Sumerian Literature: Critical Edition of The Dumuzi-Inanna Songs*, Bar-Ilan University Press.
- Seyrig 1941a H. Seyrig, “Inscriptions grecques de l'agora de Palmyre”, *Syria* 22, pp. 226–236.
- Seyrig 1941b H. Seyrig, “Postes romains sur la route de Medine”, *Syria* 22, pp. 218–223.
- Spaul 1994 J. Spaul, *ALA²: The Auxiliary Cavalry Units of the Pre-Diocletianic Imperial Roman Army*, Andover.
- Summer 1997 G. Summer, *Roman Army Wars of the Empire*, London,
- Syvanne 2015 I. Syvanne, *Military History of Late Rome 284–361*, South Yorkshire.
- Toynbee 1973 J. M. C. Toynbee, *Animals in Roman Life and Art*, New York.