

BÖLÜM



SKROTUM HASTALIKLARI

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Vaka 1: Varikosel

Vaka 2: Akut Epididimoorşit

Vaka 3: Testis Torsiyonu

Vaka 4: Testiküler Mikrolitiazis

Vaka 5: Rete Testis Ektazisi

Vaka 6: İntratestiküler Varikosel

Vaka 7: Spermatozel

Vaka 8: Mikst germ hücreli tümör

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hematojen metastaza bağlı semptomlar ile başvururlar. Bu olgularda serumda HCG yüksekliği göze çarpar (34). Teratokarsinom ve koryokarsinomda hızlı boyut artışına bağlı santral nekroz ve sonrasında tümör boyutlarında azalma ile birlikte kalsifik odaklar izlenir. Bu durum 'burned-out' testis tümörü olarak adlandırılır (34). Lenfomada USG'de diffüz infiltrasyona bağlı hipoekoik alan ya da hipoekoik hipervasküler kitle izlenebilir. Ekstratestiküler yapılar da tutulum açısından değerlendirilmelidir (36).

Tedavi

Tedavide orşiektomi uygulanır. Erken evre olgularda orşiektomiye ek radyoterapi uygulanır. Seminomlar radyosensitif tümörler olup, uzak metastaz varlığında bile yüksek oranda kür sağlanmaktadır (35). Uzak metastaz varlığında, paraaortik konglomere lenfadenopati varlığında kemoterapi (bleomisin, etoposid, sisplatin) uygulanmaktadır.

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