

Bölüm 3

HÜCRESEL BOYUTTA YENİ BİR GERİ DÖNÜŞÜM MEKANİZMASI

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Hücrede bulunan birçok proteinin görevini tamamladıktan sonra yıkılması gerekmektedir. Yaşam ömrünü tamamladığı halde yıkılmayan proteinler, hücrede birçok hasara neden olmaktadır. Yanlış katlanmış, yıpranmış veya eskimiş proteinlerin hücre içinde birikmeleri birçok nörodejeneratif hastalıkta görülen ortak özelliktir. Bu birikimler ve çökeltiler hastlığın özelliğine bağlı olarak farklı protein yapıları, farklı sinir hücre tipleri ve farklı hücre içi organellerde görülebilir. Bazı durumlarda birikim tek bir nokta mutasyon ile oluşurken diğer durumlarda, bazı amino asit tekrarları ya da polimerizasyon yatkınlığına sebep olan üç boyutlu yapılar (beta plakları) çökelme nedeni olabilir. Bu değişiklikler sadece ilgili proteini değil, sinir hücreleri içindeki birçok yolağı da doğrudan etkileyerek sinaps kaybı ve hücre ölümüne yol açabilen hücresel anomaliliklere de sebep olabilirler (Rubinsztein & ark., 2011).

Alzheimer hastlığı hafıza kaybı, bilişsel bozukluk ve bunama ile seyreden nörodejeneratif bir hastalıktır. Hastalıklı beyin dokularında amiloid beta öncül proteinlerinden köken alan beta amiloid plakları ve hücre içi nörofibril yumaklarının birikimi gözlenmektedir. Bu plaklar, amiloid öncül proteinin anormal işlemesi ve aşırı üretiminden dolayı birikmektedir. Yapılan çalışmalarda hücre içi anormal yapıdaki proteinlerin temizlenmesinde rol oynayan temel yolklardaki (übikitin proteazom sistemi ve otofajı) aksaklılıkların, hastlığın oluşması ve ilerlemesine katkı sağladığını göstermektedir (Huang & Mucke, 2012). Parkinson hastlığı, Substantia Nigra'daki dopaminerjik sinir hücre kaybı ile karakterize, ilerleyici nörodejenerasyon gösteren, nörodejeneratif bir hastalıktır. Parkinson, sinir hücrelerinde mutant alfa-sinüklein proteinleri ve bunların birikmesiyle oluşumuna katkı sağladığı Lewy cisimcikleri ile seyreder (Singleton & ark., 2003). Huntington hastlığı, Huntingtin (Htt) proteinindeki çoklu glutamin (poly-Q)

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