

Bölüm 2

AFET DURUMUNDA KIRILGAN GRUP; YAŞLILAR¹

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Afetler aniden gerçekleşen zamanı, yeri, şiddeti önceden belirlenemeyen, çevreye ve insana zarar veren durumlar olarak literatürde yer almaktadır. Ülkeler açısından baktığımızda afetlerin sonuçları bakımından ülkelerin ekonomik, sosyal, ticari yönden olumsuz etkilendiği açık olarak görülmektedir (Press & Hamilton, 1999). Afet nedeniyle birçok insanın hayat kalitesi azalmakta, sağlık durumu bozulmakta, sosyal yönden kayıplara, psikolojik açıdan ise yıkıma uğradığı görülmektedir. Dünyadaki afet çeşitleri ele alındığında afetlerin jeolojik, iklimatik, biyolojik, sosyal, teknolojik başlıklar altında toplandığı görülmektedir (AFADEM, 2016).

CRED'in (Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters) uluslararası felaketlere ilişkin yapmış olduğu bir araştırmaya göre 1994-2014 yılları arasında yaklaşık 2,5 milyar insan sel durumundan ötürü zarar görmüştür. Afetin yoğun yerleşme alanlarına uzaklığı, afetin fiziksel büyüklüğü, ormanların ve çevrenin tahribi, fakirlik ve az gelişmişlik, hızlı nüfus artışı, tehlikeli bölgelerdeki hızlı ve denetimsiz kentleşme ve sanayileşme, bilgisizlik ve eğitim eksikliği, toplumun afet olaylarına karşı önceden alabildiği koruyucu ve önleyici önlemlerin ulaşabildiği düzey kavramları afetlerin büyüklük ve etkilerinde belirleyici rol oynamaktadır (Ergünay, 2009).

2017 EM-DAT(The International Disaster Databases) verilerine göre 318 doğal afetin gerçekleştiği ve 122 ülkenin etkilendiği bildirilmiştir. Afet sonrası 96 milyon insanın etkilendiği, 9,503 ölüm rapor edilmiş olmakla birlikte ülke-

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