

SELÇUK EFES DEVE GÜREŞLERİ FESTİVALİ: KATILIMCI GÖRÜŞLERİNİNE GÖRE SWOT ANALİZİ

4

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GİRİŞ

Turizm endüstrisinin en hızlı büyümeye gösteren alanlarından biri olarak etkinlik ve festival turizmi (Goeldner, Ritchie ve McIntosh, 2000) ziyaretçi motivasyonu, ekonomik ve sosyal etkiler gibi birçok açıdan turizm araştırmalarının konusu haline gelmiştir. Festivaller temel özelliklerine, sürelerine ve mekânsallığa göre sınıflandırılabilir ve çeşitli temalar üzerine gerçekleştirilebilmektedir. Bu anlamda festivallerin potansiyel çeşitliliğe sahip olduğunu, bazı festivallerin uluslararası boyutta gelişliğini, bazlarının ise belirli bir bölgeyi ya da yöresel ürünleri tanıtmayı amaçladığını ifade etmek mümkündür. Kültürel ve sosyal değerlerin yanı sıra festivaller, uygun şekilde değerlendirilmesi durumunda mevsimsellik, şehir imajı ve ev sahibi şehrin ekonomisi konularında destekleyici bir araç rolü üstlenebilmekte (Karadakis, Kaplanidou ve Karlis, 2010), dünya genelinde bölgesel kalınma stratejileri üzerinde de kilit unsur olarak rol alabilmektedir (Stankova ve Vassenska, 2015). Yerelden küresele neredeyse tüm topluluklarda sahip olduğu öneme rağmen festivallerin nadiren stratejik olarak yönetildiği vurgulanmaktadır. Stratejik yönetim iç ve dış çevrenin SWOT (Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities,

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