

COVID-19 VE HALK SAĞLIĞI HEMŞİRELİĞİ

16. BÖLÜM

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Giriş

Çin Halk Cumhuriyeti Hubei Eyaleti Wuhan'da tanımlamayan pnömoni vakası olarak bildirilmiş olan ilk COVID-19 vakası 2019 yılının Aralık ayında tespit edilmiştir. Dünya Sağlık Örgütü bunun üzerine COVID-19'un küresel bir halk sağlığı problemi olduğunu ve tüm ülkelerin bu enfeksiyonun tespitini yapmak ve yayılmasını önlemek için biran önce eyleme geçmesi gerektiğini vurgulamıştır (WHO, 2020a). Dünya Sağlık Örgütü'nün 30 Ocak'ta "uluslararası boyutta halk sağlığı acil durumu" olarak tanımladığı COVID-19 salgını, Çin dışında 113 ülkede vakaların görülmesi, yayılması ve şiddetlenmesi sebebiyle 11 Mart'ta küresel salgın (pandemi) olarak tanımlanmıştır. Pandeminin merkezi Çin'deki Wuhan Şehri iken sonrasında Avrupa ve Amerika Birleşik Devletleri merkez haline gelmiştir (Zhu et al, 2020).

Dünya Sağlık Örgütü'nün ülkeler için belirlediği üç önemli öncelik şu şekilde olmuştur;

1. Sağlık çalışanlarını korumak.
2. Hastalık ve yüksek risk taşıyanları korumak.
3. Korunmasız ülkeleri enfeksiyon konusunda desteklemek (WHO, 2020a).

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