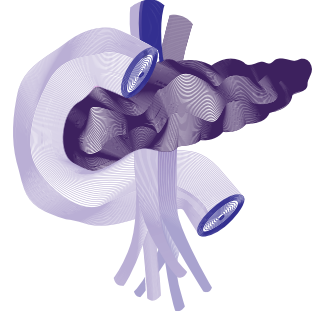


# Bölüm 41

## Malign Pankreas Lezyonlarında Histopatoloji



A.Fahri ŞAHİN<sup>1</sup>

### Giriş

Pankreasa ait maligniteler geniş bir çerçevede değerlendirilmekle beraber temelde ekzokrin ve endokrin maligniteler olmak üzere iki ana başlıkta sınıflandırılırlar. Pankreas kanseri denildiğinde, genellikle ekzokrin tümörlerden olan pankreasın duktal adenokarsinomu akla gelmektedir. Çünkü pankreas tümörlerinin %85-90'ını pankreasın duktal adenokarsinomu oluşturmaktadır. Ayrıca pankreasın ekzokrin maligniteleri tüm maligniteler arasında en ölümcül olanlarından biridir. Pankreas malignitelerinin 1 yıllık yaşam oranı % 26, 5 yıllık yaşam oranı %6 (%2-9 arasında) olup oldukça malign bir tümörlerdir (1). Bunun da en önemli sebebi tümöre bağlı semptomların geç ortaya çıkması ve tanı konulduğunda genellikle hastalığın ileri evrede olmasıdır. Tümör odağı olarak %60-70'i pankreas başına yerleşirken, %5-15'i gövdede ve %10-15'i kuyruktadır. Pankreas tümörleri solid ya da kistik olabilir. Tümörlerin çoğunluğu soliter olmakla beraber bazen multifokal olarak da görülebilir. Nadiren heterotopik dokularda malignite gelişimi de görülebilir (2). Pankreas tümörleri Dünya Sağlık Örgütü tarafından 2019 yılında tekrar sınıflandırılmıştır:

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