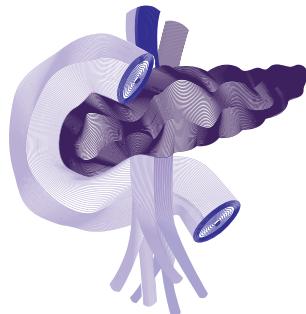


Bölüm 32

Pankreas Cerrahisi Sonrası Biliyer Komplikasyonlar ve Yönetimi



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Giriş

Bu bölüm pankreas cerrahisi sonrasında görülebilen biliyer komplikasyonların tanısı, tedavi yönetimi ve predispozan faktörler hakkında bilgi sağlamak amacıyla yazılmıştır. Pankreas cerrahisi bazı hepatobililer ve pankreas hastalıklarında hala primer tedavi yöntemidir. Yeni cerrahi teknikler geliştirilmesine rağmen pankreas cerrahisinde biliyer komplikasyonlar hala morbidite ve mortalitenin en önemli sebepleri arasındadır. Hayati organlar ve damarların çevrilediği pankreasın zor yerleşim yeri ve cerrahide pankreas, ana safra kanalı ile gastrointestinal sistemle yeniden oluşturulan anastomoz nedeni ile pankreas cerrahisi sonrası gelişen komplikasyonlar cerrahlar açısından zor bir durumdur (1). Literatürde pankreas cerrahisi sonrası komplikasyonlar çoğunlukla pankreatik fistüllerle ilişkili olup biliyer komplikasyonlar üzerinde çok fazla araştırma bulunmamaktadır.

Son 20 yılda pankreas cerrahisi sonrasında mortalite oranları %2-5 oranlarına düşürulse de postoperatif komplikasyonlar hala yüksektir (%30-60). Safra kaçağı, kolanjit, biliyer obstrüksiyon veya striktür ve abse postoperatif en sık görülen biliyer komplikasyonlardır (2). Kolanjit, intra-abdominal enfeksiyon-abse, sepsis, biliyer siroz ve son dönem karaciğer yetmezliği gibi hayatı tehdit eden ve ölümle sonuçlanabilecek komplikasyonları yönetirken en önemli aşama erken ve doğru tanıdır (3).

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