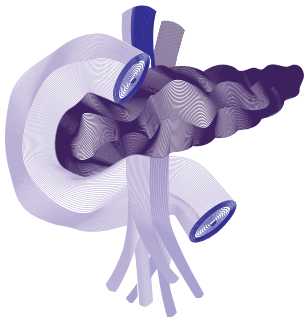
Bölüm 23

Pankreas Gövde ve Kuyruk Tümörlerinde Cerrahi Tedavi



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Giriş

Distal pankreatektomi pankreasın malign ya da benign hastalıklarına bağlı gövde kuyruk bölümünün çıkarıldığı bir prosedürdür. Distal pankreatektomi ilk olarak 1884 yılında Billroth tarafından uygulanmıştır. Malign nedenler ile yapılan operasyonlarda çoğunlukla lenf nodu diseksiyonunun komplet olarak yapılabilmesi için dalak ile birlikte en-bloc çıkarılır. Benign ya da borderline lezyonlar için dalak koruyucu teknikler uygulanabilmektedir. Yine benign ya da palyatif amaçlı sınırlı rezeksiyonlar olan santral pankreatektomi ya da enükleasyon yapılabilmektedir. Bunun yanı sıra malign tümörlerde cerrahi sınır negatifliği ve geniş lenf nodu diseksiyonuna olanak sağlayan radikal antegrad modüler pankreatosplenektomi, çölyak trunkus tutulumunda çölyak aksis rezeksiyonlu distal pankreatektomi teknikleri uygulanabilmektedir.

Distal Pankreatektomi Endikasyonları

Distal pankreatektomi adenokarsinom, nöroendokrin tümörler, pankreatik kistik neoplaziler, metastaz gibi malign ya da premalign nedenlerle yapılabilmektedir. Kronik pankreatit, pankreas pseudokistleri, travma ise benign etiyolojiler arasında yer almaktadır. Pankreatik rezeksiyonların %25'i distal pankreatektomilerdir. Distal pankreatektomi uygulanmış 232 hastayı içeren bir çalışmada

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