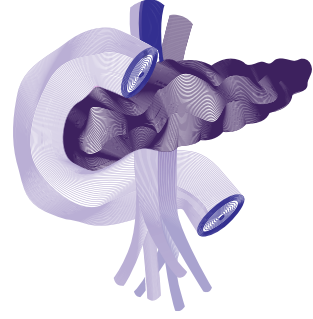


Bölüm 18

Benign Pankreas Hastalıklarının Tanısında Görüntüleme



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GİRİŞ

Pankreas batin orta hatta aorta gibi ana vasküler yapıların anteriorunda, kapsülü bulunmayan, retroperitoneal bölgede yerleşimli bir organdır. Retroperitoneal yerleşimi, kontur özellikleri ve komşuluğundaki önemli vasküler yapıların varlığı nedeniyle bu bölgede oluşan lezyonların radyolojik olarak doğru ve eksiksiz tanımlanması operatif tedavi seçeneğinde oldukça yol göstericidir.

Günümüzde rutin uygulamada abdomen ultrasonografi (USG) ilk seçenek olup kısıtlılıkları nedeni ile tanıda yetersiz kalmaktadır, bilgisayarlı tomografi (BT) hem lezyonu tanımlamak hem de uygun fazda dinamik kontrastlı inceleme ile lezyonun komşu vasküler yapılarla ilişkilerini ortaya koymak adına oldukça yol göstericidir, manyetik rezonans görüntüleme (MRG) ve manyetik rezonans kolanjiopankreatografi (MRKP) bilier anatomiye, pankreas kitlelerinin ayırıcı tanısını ve peripankreatik yumuşak dokuyu aynı anda değerlendirmeye olanak sağlaması nedeniyle tek başına problem çözmede rutin kullanımda yerini almıştır.

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